

**Economics and Strategy** 

May 4, 2018

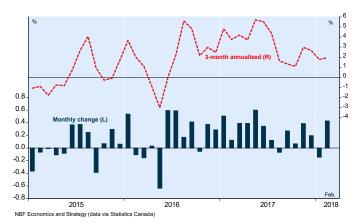
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## Week in review

CANADA: Canada's real GDP rose a consensus-topping 0.4% in February, more than making up for January's contraction. That was the biggest monthly advance since May last year. Of the 20 industrial sectors, 15 registered increases in output. Services-producing industries saw a 0.1% increase in output courtesy of solid contributions from arts/recreation, professional services, retail, and finance/insurance, among others, which offset declines in wholesale and real estate. Production in the goods-producing sector surged 1.2% thanks to gains in manufacturing, oil and gas, construction, mining, and agriculture, which dwarfed declines in utilities. As a result, industrial production jumped 1.4%, its biggest increase since May last year. The Canadian economy bounced back nicely after a difficult January. The breadth of increases is encouraging, particularly the observed rebounds in agriculture, mining, oil and gas, retail, arts/recreation, professional services, and information. Weakness in real estate persisted, though this came as no surprise in light of the lower home sales in the month. With home sales reportedly up in March, real estate can be expected to turn around. The goods-producing sector's rebound in February took industrial production to an all-time high. This extended Canada's decade-long outperformance of the United States in terms of industrial output. However, it must be noted that this has not been due to manufacturing or mining but rather to utilities. While the overall results are positive, it is worth pointing out that even with February's consensus-topping results, real GDP growth remained on track for another sub-2% annualized print in Q1 and that this was largely due to the poor results in January. That said, Q1 growth might nevertheless end up topping the Bank of Canada's estimate of 1.3%.

Canada: Biggest monthly increase since May last year Real GDP by industry

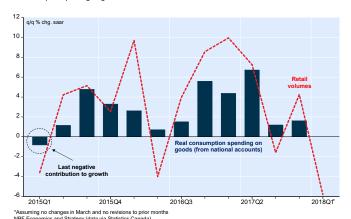


In April, **Markit's Manufacturing PMI** edged down 0.2 point to 55.5, which was still well above the neutral level of 50.0 but nevertheless the lowest level for the current year. The latest survey showed a lacklustre increase in production volumes. Order books, for their part, lengthened once more as new orders expanded for the 19<sup>th</sup> consecutive month. The report also evidenced mounting capacity pressures, with suppliers' delivery times lengthening noticeably, input prices rising, and output prices soaring at their fastest rate in almost seven years.

The **merchandise trade deficit** worsened from C\$2.9 billion in February to an all-time high of C\$4.1 billion in March (data goes back to 1988). The increase was due to a 6.0% surge in nominal imports (to a record high C\$51.7 billion), which dwarfed a 3.7% jump in exports. Most of the increase in imports was due to two categories: motor vehicles and parts (+8.3% despite lower prices) and consumer goods (+7.7%). The surges in these two segments suggest that consumer demand in Canada was strong in March. Imports of industrial machinery and electronic equipment were up as well (3.3% and 4.4%, respectively), which was a good sign for business investment. On the exports side, the farm products sector bounced back (+14.7%) and recouped the prior month's losses (-14.0%), which had been caused by rail transport disruptions. The aircraft/transportation equipment category had a good month, too, with exports climbing no less than 24.3%. In real terms, imports leaped 5.3% while exports grew 3.0%. On a quarterly basis, international commerce was set to detract from GDP for a fifth consecutive quarter in Q1, something that had not been seen since 1997.



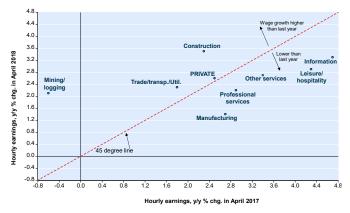
Canada: Consumption spending could have acted as a drag on growth in Q1\*
Real consumption spending on goods versus real retail sales



UNITED STATES: In the U.S., the establishment survey for April showed non-farm payrolls rising 164K. While that was below the 193K expected by consensus, upward revisions to prior months (which added a net 32K to payrolls) offset the disappointment. The private sector added 168K jobs in April buoyed by cyclical sectors like construction (+17K) and manufacturing (+24K) which lifted goods sector payrolls by 49K. Services-producing industries in the private sector added 119K net new jobs thanks to strength in business services, education/health and leisure/hospitality. Government lost 4K jobs due to cuts at the state and local levels. Average hourly earnings rose 0.2% in the month, leaving the year-on-year print unchanged at 2.6%. The private sector diffusion index sank to 57.6, a three-month low.

The **household survey** (similar in methodology to Canada's LFS) suggested just 3K new jobs were created in April as solid gains for full time employment was offset by job losses for parttimers. Despite the almost unchanged employment levels, the jobless rate fell two ticks from 4.1% to 3.9%, the lowest since April 2000. That's because of the one-tick drop in the participation rate to 62.8%. Those seeking positive stories will find encouragement from gains in temporary employment and cyclical sectors (manufacturing/construction), both of which are consistent with continued economic expansion. The widest measure of unemployment (U-6) fell to 7.8, one tick below the pre-recession low and a level not seen since 2000. The fact that full-time employment surged to a new record is also positive. Atypically bad weather may have restricted activity and hence hiring during the month. But the difficulty to recruit (amidst a tight labour market) was probably also a factor. In other words, non-farm payrolls gains of around 100-150K should become the norm rather than the exception going forward.

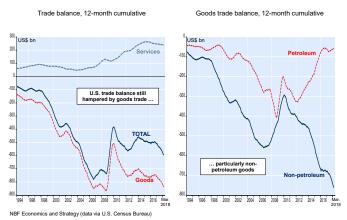
U.S.: Which sectors are restraining wage inflation? Hourly earnings in the private sector, April 2018 versus April 2017



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics)

In March, the **trade deficit** improved for the first time in six months, contracting from \$57.7 billion to \$49.0 billion. Exports (+\$4.1 billion) rose to an all-time high while imports stumbled (-\$4.6 billion). The goods deficit improved 10% to \$69.4 billion while the services surplus grew 6.9%. In real terms, exports rose 2.9% while imports were down 1.6%. The trade balance improved in real terms at its strongest pace in two years (-10%). This might in the short term put a bit of a damper on the protectionist rhetoric emanating from the White House, but President Trump's stimulus (tax reform and lifting of spending cap come to mind) promises to boost domestic demand even more. In this context, we do not expect the trade deficit to shrink again anytime soon and the 12-month cumulative for the trade balance paints an even more sombre picture (chart below).

U.S.: What's going on with the trade balance?



In March, **personal income** rose 0.3% while **personal spending** increased 0.4%. As a result, the savings rate fell two ticks to 3.1%. In real terms, disposable income was up 0.2% while spending jumped 0.4%. The U.S. data was largely in line with consensus expectations. In Q1, real spending edged up 1.1% annualized, a deceleration relative to the prior quarter (+4%). The fact that American consumers took a breather in Q1 came as no surprise after the savings rate slumped in 2017Q4 to a



12-year low. Furthermore, personal savings as a percentage of income rose five ticks from the prior quarter (their largest upswing in four years), which could set the stage for a stronger showing in Q2.

Though the **PCE deflator** was unchanged in March from February, it was up three ticks to 2.0% from 12 months earlier. The core PCE deflator rose 0.2% m/m and climbed 1.9% y/y. The Fed will likely be buoyed by the rising price pressures apparent in its preferred inflation measures (i.e., the PCE deflators). While the year-on-year core rate remained below the Fed's 2% target, the three-month annualized rate was now 2.6%.

The ISM Manufacturing Index fell 2.0 points in April to a still elevated 57.3. This was below consensus expectations, which had anticipating a 58.5 print. A number of key indicators retreated in the month, including production (57.2 from 61.0 the prior month), new orders (61.2 from 61.9), and employment (54.2 from 57.3). Alternatively, both the supplier delivery time sub-index (61.1 from 60.6) and the prices paid sub-index (79.3 from 78.1) advanced from levels that were elevated to begin with. The U.S. manufacturing sector expanded for a 20th consecutive month in April, though it did slow down compared with the prior month. The retreat of several key sub-indices should not be overly concerning as most of these indicators remained at levels consistent with healthy rates of expansion. Moreover, the fact that factory order books lengthened (the order backlog tracker stood at a 14-year high in April) bodes well for future production. However, mounting capacity pressures may limit growth in factory activity looking forward. Prices are already rising at their fastest clip in more than a decade and suppliers are struggling to deliver on time. More business investment may be needed to address these issues.

Also in April, the **ISM Non-Manufacturing Index** deteriorated from 58.8 to 56.8 on lower readings for both business activity (59.1 from 60.6 the prior month) and payrolls (53.6 from 56.6). New orders, for their part, expanded at a slightly faster pace than in March. Overall, the ISM report for April continued to reflect very healthy expansion in the U.S. services sector, where all 18 industries surveyed reported growth (PMI>50).

Separately, **U.S. construction spending** dropped 1.7% in March, a figure well below Bloomberg's median forecast (+0.5%). Both the residential sector (-3.5%) and the non-residential sector (-0.3%) recorded lower outlays. Public sector construction spending was flat. Though construction spending was much weaker than expected in March, it nevertheless expanded 13.7% in annualized terms in Q1, thanks to a strong handoff from 2017Q4 and very good monthly prints in both January (+1.7%) and February (+1.0%).

In March, **pending sales of previously owned homes** rose 0.4% m/m in seasonally adjusted terms after increasing a solid 2.8% in

February. Year on year, contract signings were down 4.4% on an unadjusted basis.

In 2018Q1, **nonfarm business productivity** rose 0.7% in annualized terms as output (+2.8%) grew at a slightly faster pace than employee hours did (2.1%). Year on year, productivity was up 1.3%, compared with 1.2% in 2017Q4.

Compensation costs were rising at a faster pace (3.4% annualized) but small gains in productivity translated into a 2.7% annualized jump in **unit labour costs** in Q1. On a 12-month basis, labour costs were up 2.4% as gains in compensation per hour (+2.5%) significantly outpaced gains in output per hour (+1.3%).

**Factory orders** rose 1.6% m/m in March, matching the increase recorded the month before. Orders in the transportation segment surged 7.6% on a spike in the civilian aircraft category (+44.5%). Excluding transportation, orders advanced 0.3%, extending their positive streak to ten months. Meanwhile, total shipments rose 0.4% m/m for a 12<sup>th</sup> consecutive gain and their longest positive streak since early 2011. Year on year, shipments were up a healthy 6.8%.

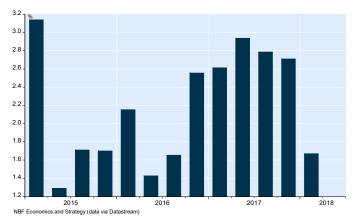
As widely expected, the **Federal Reserve** left the fed funds rate unchanged at 1.50-1.75%. The Fed acknowledged that the economy had improved as stronger business investment offset a moderation in consumption growth in Q1, that the labour market had strengthened, and that inflation was on the rise. The FOMC tweaked its assessment of the risk outlook by dropping the words "near-term" and instead made a more general statement: "risks to the economic outlook appear roughly balanced". With regards to inflation, the Fed expected it "to run near the Committee's symmetric 2 percent objective over the medium term". The FOMC reiterated that the monetary policy stance remained accommodative and that, therefore, it anticipated "gradual increases in the federal funds rate". The market is priced for the next rate hike to be delivered by the FOMC at its June 12-13 meeting.

WORLD: In 2018Q1, the Eurozone's GDP expanded 1.7% annualized (chart below), its softest pace of growth since 2016Q3. Growth in France decelerated sharply to just 1% annualized, which was also its weakest rate since 2016Q3. The zone's other major economies will release Q1 growth data at a later date. The Eurozone is expected to have slowed down after a string of ugly monthly results for retail spending and industrial output. Given the poor start to the year, the zone's real GDP growth will have to average an above-potential 2.4% over the Q2-Q4 period for the IMF's 2018 growth forecast (2.4%) to come true. The deceleration in Q1 will make it harder for inflation to rise towards the ECB's 2% target, which explains ECB President Mario Draghi's dovish tone last week.



## Eurozone: Perspective on growth for the first quarter

Real GDP, quarter over quarter annualized growth seasonally adjusted



Again in the **Eurozone**, the **consumer price index** flash estimate showed prices rose 1.2% y/y in April, two ticks lower than in March. In the 12 months to April, energy prices increased 2.5%. Excluding this category, prices in the single-currency area climbed just 1.1%. Core inflation, which excludes energy, food, alcohol and tobacco, slipped three ticks to 0.7% y/y.

Still in the Eurozone, the seasonally adjusted **unemployment rate** remained unchanged in March at 8.5%, holding at its lowest mark since December 2008. At the national level, the jobless rate fell to multi-year lows in Portugal (7.4% from 7.6% the prior month), France (8.8% from 8.9%), and Spain (16.1% from 16.2%). It also slid one tick to a post-unification low of 3.4% in Germany.

Kyle Dahms et al.



## What We'll Be Watching

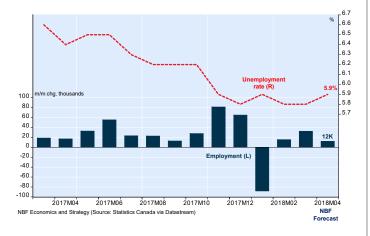


In Canada, April's labour force survey will attract the most attention. Hiring intentions remained high among Canadian businesses in the month but this may have been partially offset by inclement weather which likely disrupted activity in construction and tourism and, in turn, slowed job

creation. Our call is for just a 12K increase in employment in the month. The **unemployment rate** may have edged up to 5.9% if, as we believe, the participation rate rose after having weakened in early 2018. In other news, **housing starts** may have retreated to 205K in annualized terms in April, hindered by worse-than-normal weather throughout the country.

	Previous	NBF forecasts
LFS employment (April m/m chg.)	32.3K	12.0K
Unemployment rate (April)	5.8%	5.9%
Housing starts (April, saar)	225.2K	205.0K

## Canada: Did inclement weather weigh on job creation in April? Employment and jobless rate





In the U.S, the consumer price index could have risen 0.3% in April, buoyed by above-seasonal gasoline price increases. As a result, we expect the year-on-year headline rate to rise one tick to 2.5%. Core inflation, for its part, could have increased 0.2% m/m in April, allowing the annual rate to rise to 2.2%. We'll also keep an eye on the publication of indicators for March, notably consumer credit, the trade and the lob Openings and Labor Turnover.

one tick to 2.2%. We'll also keep an eye on the publication of several indicators for March, notably consumer credit, wholesale trade and the Job Openings and Labor Turnover Survey (JOLTS). Finally, April's iteration of the NFIB Small Business Optimism Index will be available.

	Previous	NBF forecasts
CPI (April y/y chg.)	2.4%	2.5%
Core CPI (April y/y chg.)	2.1%	2.2%

U.S: Inflation likely strengthened further in April





Elsewhere in the world, several economic indicators for April will be released in China including foreign reserves, trade balance and the consumer price index.



# Economic Calendar - Canada & U.S.

			Economic rele	ases & e	events			Earnings anno	unceme	nts	
	Time	Country	Release	Period	Previous	Consensus Estimate	NBF Estimate	Company	Time	Qtr	Cons. EPS
	15:00	US	Consumer Credit	Mar	\$10.601b	\$16.000b		Ensign Energy Services Inc Brookfield Business Partners L Alaris Royalty Corp Sleep Country Canada Holdings	Bef-mkt 08:00 Aft-mkt Aft-mkt	Q1 18 Q1 18	-0.15 0.00 0.38 0.30
Monday May 7								Morneau Shepell Inc IAMGOLD Corp Nutrien Ltd Cognizant Technology Solutions	Aft-mkt Aft-mkt 17:30 Bef-mkt	Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18	0.25 0.02 0.22 1.06
								Sysco Corp Sempra Energy Tyson Foods Inc Andeavor	Bef-mkt 07:00 07:30 Aft-mkt	Q1 18 Q2 18	0.64 1.67 1.31 0.58
Tuesday May 8	6:00 8:15	US CA	NFIB Small Business Optimism Housing Starts	Apr Apr	104.7 225.2k	105.0 210.0k	205.0k	George Weston Ltd Inter Pipeline Ltd Cominar Real Estate Investment Valeant Pharmaceuticals Intern WestJet Airlines Ltd TransAlta Corp Kinross Gold Corp Home Capital Group Inc Spin Master Corp ShawCor Ltd Quebecor Inc	06:00 Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Aft-mkt Aft-mkt Aft-mkt Aft-mkt Aft-mkt Aft-mkt	Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18	1.41 0.39 0.32 0.60 0.36 0.06 0.05 0.40 0.16 0.11 0.32
	7:00	US	MBA Mortgage Applications	May-04	-2.50%	_		Intact Financial Corp  RioCan Real Estate Investment	Bef-mkt		0.44
Wednesday May 9	8:30 8:30 8:30 8:30 8:30 10:00	US US US US US	Building Permits MoM PPI Final Demand MoM PPI Ex Food and Energy MoM PPI Final Demand YoY PPI Ex Food and Energy YoY Wholesale Trade Sales MoM	Mar Apr Apr Apr Apr Mar	-2.60% 0.30% 0.30% 3.00% 2.70% 1.00%	0.20% 0.20% 2.80% 2.40%		Kelt Exploration Ltd Birchcliff Energy Ltd Dream Global Real Estate Inves Torex Gold Resources Inc Boralex Inc Killam Apartment Real Estate I Northland Power Inc Great Canadian Gaming Corp Crombie Real Estate Investment TMX Group Ltd First Capital Realty Inc		Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18	0.03 0.09 0.25 0.03 0.31 0.20 0.47 0.29 0.30 1.30
Thursday May 10	8:30 8:30 8:30 8:30 8:30 8:30	US CA US CA US US US	CPI MoM New Housing Price Index MoM CPI Ex Food and Energy MoM New Housing Price Index YoY CPI YoY CPI Ex Food and Energy YoY Initial Jobless Claims	Apr Mar Apr Mar Apr Apr May-05	-0.10% -0.20% 0.20% 2.60% 2.40% 2.10% 211k	0.30%  0.20%  2.50% 2.20% 218k	2.50% 2.20%	Cascades Inc B2Gold Corp Enbridge Inc Knight Therapeutics Inc Stantec Inc TELUS Corp Canadian Tire Corp Ltd Brookfield Asset Management In Industrial Alliance Insurance Chartwell Retirement Residence WSP Global Inc CI Financial Corp	Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Bef-mkt Bef-mkt 06:30 07:00 09:00 Aft-mkt Aft-mkt	Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18	0.21 0.07 0.68 0.04 0.45 0.76 1.38 0.00 1.22 0.00 0.60
Friday May 11	8:30 8:30 10:00	CA CA US	Net Change in Employment Unemployment Rate U. of Mich. Sentiment	Apr Apr May P	32.3k 5.80% 98.8	19.6k 5.80% 98.3	12.0k 5.90%	H&R Real Estate Investment Tru Onex Corp Power Financial Corp Power Corp of Canada Ivanhoe Mines Ltd MAG Silver Corp Jean Coutu Group PJC Inc/The Thomson Reuters Corp Granite Real Estate Investment	0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00	Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18 Q1 18	0.45 0.00 0.81 0.75 -0.01 -0.02 0.28 0.57



# Annex - Economic Tables

Month   March 2016   Period   Period			M	ay 4, 201	8						
Compute   Comp				90000	NO DAY FOR	(%)	Annualize	d Growth			
March 2018   1882   1	Growth Rates Unless	Reference	-						Since	Year-to-c	late (3)
March 2018   March 2018   3685   1.4   0.9   1.3   5.1   6.2   6.5   6.5   6.5   M2   March 2018   3685   3.4   0.5   0.2   0.0   2.5   3.8   4.0   4.1   A.	Otherwise Indicated	Period	Level	<u>Month</u>	Month	<u>Before</u>	3 Mos.	6 Mos.	12 Mos.	<u>ref.</u>	prec.
March 2018   March 2018   3688   0.4	INITED STATES										
March 2018   36683   1.4   0.99   1.3   5.1   5.2   5.6   6.6   5.4   5.1			( <b>6</b> D:III)								
March 2018   13927   0.5   0.2   0.0   2.5   3.8   4.0   4.1		March 201		1.4	-n o	13	5.1	6.2	66	60	8.7
CREDIT MEASURES   Feb 2018   3868   0.3											6.4
Consumer Credit   Feb 2018   3888   0.3		March 201	8 13927	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	6.4
Mortgage (Banks)		Eab 2019	2060	0.3	0.4	0.5	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.2	6.7
## March 2018   2139   0.8   0.1   0.2   2.5   1.8   2.6   1.6    CANADA  MONETARY AGGREGATES  M2+ gross											5.8
March 2018   March 2018   September   September   March 2018   September   Se											5.1
March 2018   March 2018   2003   0.5   0.0   0.1   2.9   4.3   4.6   4.8	Business	Water 201	0 2103	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.1
March 2018   March 2018   2003   0.5   0.0   0.1   2.9   4.3   4.6   4.8	CANADA										
March 2018   March 2018   September   Personal Deposits (Banks) (2)   March 2018   September   March 2018   September   September   March 2018   September   September   March 2018   September   Se											
Personal Deposits (Banks) (2)	,	* March 201	8 2003	0.5	0.0	-0.1	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	7.4
March 2018   Mar	10.00										6.6
March 2018   607   0.2   0.4   0.1   3.5   5.1   5.2   5.3											
Business	·	* March 201	8 607	0.2	0.4	0.1	3.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.4
March 2018   2070   0.8   0.6   0.3   6.3   7.2   7.7   7.7   7.7											6.2
March 2018   April 2018   Apr	The Control of the Co										
March 2018   April 2018   Apr	Business	* March 201	8 2070	0.8	0.6	0.3	6.3	7.2	7.7	8.7	6.7
NTEREST AND EXCHANGE RATES   Reference Thursday   Last	Private (Consumer+Business)	* March 201		0.6	0.5	0.2	5.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.2
Reference   Last   1 week   2 w   Average of last Thursdays   13 w   26 w   3 w		7 pm 20 m	705	1.3	-1.6	0.4	-1.0	-0.6	1.0	1.8	3.4
NITED STATES	NTEREST AND EXCHANGE RAT	TES .									
NITER STATES   NITER STATES		Reference	Last	1 week	2 w.	Averag	e of last Thu	ırsdays	13 w.	26 w.	52
Federal Final Part   Federal Final Part   Federal Funds Target Rate   * 3 May 18		<u>Thursday</u>	<u>day</u>	<u>ago</u>	ago -	<u>13 w.</u>	<u>26 w.</u>	<u>52 w.</u>	ago	<u>ago</u>	
Federal Final Part   Federal Final Part   Federal Funds Target Rate   * 3 May 18											
Federal Funds Target Rate											
Prime Rate		(34)									
STIME Rate										1.25	1
Sample   S		3 May 18								4.25	4
Syear Bonds		3 May 18								1.15	C
10-year Bonds		S Way 10								1.61	1
3	30 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	S Way 10								2.00	1
Sample   S		5 Way 10								2.35	2
Corp. Invest. Grade (Both ML Corp. BBB)		5 Way 10								2.83	3
Corp.   High-yield - Treas. 10y.   * 3 May 18   3.59   3.50   3.45   3.62   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.45   3.65   3.71   3.42   3.45   3		. Siviay 10								6.03	6
Corp. High-yield - Treas. 10y.  * 3 May 18 3.59 3.50 3.45 3.62 3.65 3.71 3.42 3.66 Corp. Invest. grade - Treas. 10y.  * 3 May 18 1.39 1.31 1.31 1.26 1.22 1.25 1.05 1.15 1.05 1.1 Treasuries 30y 3-m. T.B.  * 3 May 18 1.32 1.38 1.32 1.42 1.46 1.64 1.55 1.66 EXCHANGE RATE  FED Broad (Jan 97 = 100)  * 27 April 18 119.49 119.72 119.69 117.58 118.62 119.76 116.92 119.77  CANADA  NTEREST RATES  Prime Rate  * 3 May 18 3.45 3.45 3.45 3.45 3.35 3.15 3.45 3.45 3.45 3.09 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25		8) * 3 May 18	4.34	4.30	4.23	4.12	3.89	3.72	3.83	3.54	3
Simply Note   Treasury State   Simply Note   Simply Note		*									_
Treasuries 30y 3-m T.B.		S IVIAY TO								3.68	3
Table   Part		5 Way 10									1
TED Broad (Jan 97 = 100)		3 May 18	1.32	1.38	1.32	1.42	1.46	1.64	1.00	1.68	2
NTEREST RATES   Prime Rate		144 (Francis )									
NTEREST RATES	FED Broad (Jan 97 = 100)	* 27 April 18	3 119.49	119.72	119.69	117.58	118.62	119.76	116.92	119.79	124
NTEREST RATES											
Prime Rate											
Target overnight rate											
3 May 18 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25		3 May 18								3.20	2
3 May 18   1.04   1.05   1.0	3	3 May 18								1.00	C
1-year Treasury Bills		3 Way 10								1.30	0
1.56   1.64   1.65   1.64   1.65   1.62   1.54   1.51   1.51   1.55		3 Way 10								0.92	0
10-year Bonds		3 May 18								1.30	(
3	30 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	. Siviay io								1.65	(
SPREADS   Prime - 30d. Commercial paper   * 3 May 18   1.81   1.81   1.82   1.85   1.85   1.84   1.90   1		. Siviay io								1.97	1
Prime - 30d. Commercial paper		" 3 May 18	2.40	2.44	2.43	2.39	2.33	2.30	2.36	2.30	2
Long Term - Short Term	-	*									
STOCK INDICES   PREference   Past   Prev.   Month   Provincing   Pro										1.90	1
3 month T-Bills		" 3 May 18	1.19	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.38	1.16	1.38	
Long Term Bonds		* 25500.40	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.42	0.24	0.06	0.00	,
Composition											-(
US\$/CDN\$ (GTIS)		3 May 18	-0.72	-0.73	-0.68	-0.71	-0.63	-0.00	-0.00	-0.53	-0
Trade-weighted (1990=100) G-10   * 3 May 18   90.3   90.2   91.8   90.6   91.4   91.4   94.2   91.5		* 2 May 10	0.7704	0.7770	0.7904	0.7007	0.7076	0.7040	0.8454	0.7000	0.7
Normal   N											0.7
Reference Thursday         Level Month         Prev. Month         Month Before         3 Months         6 Months         1 Year         Yea           Dow Jones (U.S.)         * 3 May 18         23930.2         -0.4         -2.1         -3.9         -6.2         1.7         14.2         -1.           S&P 500 (U.S.)         * 3 May 18         2629.7         0.6         -2.9         -2.6         -4.8         1.6         10.1         -0.0	11ade-Weighted (1330-100) G-10	S Way 18	90.3	90.2	31.0	30.0	91.4	91.4	34.2	91.3	8
Reference Thursday         Level Month         Prev. Month         Month Before         3 Months         6 Months         1 Year         Yea           Dow Jones (U.S.)         * 3 May 18         23930.2         -0.4         -2.1         -3.9         -6.2         1.7         14.2         -1.           S&P 500 (U.S.)         * 3 May 18         2629.7         0.6         -2.9         -2.6         -4.8         1.6         10.1         -0.0	STOCK INDICES			Month	ly Grouth	(%)	C.	owth Over	(%)		
Thursday         Level         Month         Before         3 Months         6 Months         1 Year         1E           Dow Jones (U.S.)         * 3 May 18         23930.2         -0.4         -2.1         -3.9         -6.2         1.7         14.2         -1.           S&P 500 (U.S.)         * 3 May 18         2629.7         0.6         -2.9         -2.6         -4.8         1.6         10.1         -0.0		Reference	-					OTTO OVER		Year-to	-date
Dow Jones (U.S.)     * 3 May 18     23930.2     -0.4     -2.1     -3.9     -6.2     1.7     14.2     -1.       S&P 500 (U.S.)     * 3 May 18     2629.7     0.6     -2.9     -2.6     -4.8     1.6     10.1     -0.			Level				3 Months	6 Months	1 Year	<u>ref.</u>	pı
S&P 500 (U.S.) * 3 May 18 2629.7 0.6 -2.9 -2.6 -4.8 1.6 10.1 -0.	Dow Jones (U.S.)									-1.2	<u> </u>
										-0.5	
1910-1910 1000-2 2.1 74.4 U.Z 72.1 4.0 10.7 3.										3.5	1
										-2.6	-
2.000 -2.000	()	0 may 10	.5021.0	2.0	1.0	a con	0.1	2.0	0.0	2.0	



# Annex - Economic Tables

TABLE	<b>= 2</b> -	UNITE	D STA	TES E	CONC	OMIC	INDICA	TORS	3		
			M	lay 4, 20	18						
				hly Growth		Annualiz	ed Growth (9	<u>%)</u>			
Growth Rates Unless		Reference	Past	Prev.	Month		erage of the I		Since	Year-to-da	ate (9)
Otherwise Indicated		Period	<u>Month</u>	<u>Month</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>3 Mos.</u>	<u>6 Mos.</u>	<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>ref.</u>	prec.
Index of 12 Leading Indicators		March 2018	0.3	0.7	0.8	8.3	7.2	4.9	6.2	6.2	3.0
Consumer Confidence Index (1985=100)		April 2018	128.7	127.0	130.0	128.6	127.0	123.7	119.4	127.5	118.0
I.S.M. Manufacturing Index (level) - Non-manufacturing (level)	*	April 2018 April 2018	57.3 59.1	59.3 60.6	60.8 62.8	59.1 60.8	59.0 60.2	58.4 59.9	55.3 61.9	59.1 60.6	56.3 61.2
- Nor-manufacturing (level)		April 2016	59.1	0.00	02.0	60.6	60.2	39.9	01.9	0.00	61.2
DOMESTIC DEMAND	-	No. of the control of					2004		2000		
Sales new autos & light trucks (000,000)	*	April 2018	17.2	17.5	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.0	17.2	17.2
Retail Sales - Motor vehicle		March 2018 March 2018	0.6 2.0	-0.1 -1.3	-0.2 -0.9	0.8 -6.2	6.4 5.9	4.4 4.1	4.5 4.5	4.1 2.8	5.1 5.3
- Other		March 2018	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.6	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.8
Consumer Spending: Total (\$ current)	*	March 2018	0.4	0.0	0.2	-17.7	-0.6	2.9	-13.2	-1.4	4.9
Total (\$ constant)	*	March 2018	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9
Personal Income	*	March 2018	0.3	0.3	0.4	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.1
Personal Savings Rate (3) New Orders	*	March 2018 March 2018	3.1 1.6	3.3 1.6	3.0 -1.3	3.1 8.3	2.9 9.7	3.2 6.6	3.9 8.1	3.1 7.4	3.9 6.0
- Non-Defence Capital Goods exc. Aircraft	*	March 2018	-0.4	1.0	-0.3	-0.4	8.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	1.7
Unfilled Orders	*	March 2018	0.8	0.3	-0.3	2.6	2.3	0.9	3.0	2.5	-1.6
Business Inventories		Feb 2018	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.0	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.8
Inventories / Shipments Businesses	.2	Feb 2018	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.37
Manufacturers' Shipments	*	March 2018	0.4	0.2	0.7	8.1	9.3	5.7	6.8	6.4	5.5
Manufacturers' Inventories Inventories / Shipments Manuf.	*	March 2018 March 2018	0.3 1.35	0.4 1.35	0.4 1.35	5.5 1.35	5.6 1.35	3.3 1.36	4.3 1.38	4.2 1.35	2.0 1.38
Housing Starts (000) (1)		March 2018	1319	1295	1339	1318	1287	1228	1189	1318	1238
New Home Sales, single-family		March 2018	4.0	3.6	0.0	7.1	23.6	7.8	8.8	8.3	17.4
Existing Home Sales, s.f. & condos		March 2018	1.1	3.0	-3.2	-6.1	2.8	0.1	-1.2	-1.7	4.8
PROPULCTION											
PRODUCTION Industrial Production		March 2018	0.5	1.0	-0.2	4.5	4.6	2.5	4.3	3.9	0.2
- Consumer Goods		March 2018	0.5	0.2	0.2	4.1	3.5	1.0	3.6	3.2	-0.7
- Hitech goods		March 2018	1.2	0.5	-0.1	9.0	10.0	4.7	8.9	7.4	4.6
EVERNAL AND FIGURE BALANCEO											
EXTERNAL AND FISCAL BALANCES Exports	*	March 2018	2.0	1.7	-1.3	9.9	9.9	5.7	8.8	6.8	6.5
Imports	*	March 2018	-1.8	1.7	0.0	13.2	13.9	7.4	8.9	9.1	7.1
Merch. Trade Balance (\$ billions)	*	March 2018	-49.0	-57.7	-56.7	-54.5	-52.9	-49.5	-44.7	-54.5	-45.9
Real merchandise trade balance	*	March 2018	-62.1	-69.0	-69.9	-67.0	-66.9	-64.5	-60.7	-67.0	-62.2
Federal budget balance last 12 months (2)		March 2018	-738.6	-706.1	-682.9				-653.2	-374.8	-317.0
INFLATION AND COSTS											
Consumer Prices		March 2018	-0.1	0.2	0.5	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6
- Excluding Food and Energy		March 2018	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1
PCE Deflator exc. Food and Energy	*	March 2018	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8
Producer price index for final demand	144	March 2018	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.3	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.0
Average Hourly Earnings (4)	*	April 2018	70.0	77.7	77.4	77.0	77.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3
Industrial Capacity Utilization Rate Median Price, Single-Family Homes (5)		March 2018 March 2018	78.0 3.9	77.7 0.3	77.1 -2.4	77.6 -3.6	77.3 -6.5	76.7 5.7	75.5 5.9	77.6 5.8	75.4 6.9
wediant nee, onigie-ranny nomes (o)		Water 2010	0.0	0.0	2.4	-5.0	-0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
LABOUR MARKET	140										
New Jobs (000) (6)	*	April 2018	164	135	324	208	198	190	2280	799	707
<ul> <li>- Manufacturing (000)</li> <li>- Services (000)</li> </ul>	*	April 2018 April 2018	24 115	22 115	31 217	26 149	28 133	20 143	245 1719	97 568	59 528
Average weekly hours (6)	*	April 2018	0.4	-0.2	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
Civilian Unemployment Rate (7)	*	April 2018	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.6
				" 10							
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND OTHER QUARTERLY INDICATORS		Q1 2018	Q4 2017	ualized Gro	Q2 2017		Q1 2017	2016	2015	2014	
Real GDP Chained 2009 dollars		2.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.6	
Consumption		1.1	4.0	2.2	3.3	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.6	
Residential Construction		0.0	12.8	-4.7	-7.3	11.1	7.1	1.8	5.5	10.2	
Business Investment		6.1	6.8	4.7	6.7	7.2	0.2	4.7	-0.6	2.3	
C		4.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.4	
Government Spending Exports		1.2 4.8	3.0 7.0	0.7 2.1	-0.2 3.5	-0.6 7.3	0.2 -3.8	0.1 3.4	0.8 -0.3	1.4 0.4	
Imports		2.6	14.1	-0.7	1.5	4.3	8.1	4.0	1.3	5.0	
Change in Inventories (1) (2)		33.1	15.6	38.5	5.5	1.2	63.1	15.2	33.4	100.5	
GDP Deflator		2.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	
Personal Disposable Income		3.4	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.9	-1.8	1.2	1.4	4.2	
Labour Productivity (4)	*	Q1 2018	<b>Q4 2017</b> 0.3	<b>Q3 2017</b> 2.6	Q2 2017 1.7	<b>Q1 2017</b> 0.2	<b>Q4 2016</b> 1.2	2016 1.3	2015 0.0	2014 1.3	
Unit Labor Costs (4)	*	0.7 2.7	2.1	1.0	-1.2	4.8	-5.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	
5 24501 0000 (4)		Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017		Q4 2016	Q3 2016	2016	2015	2014	
Current Account (current \$)		-512.6	-405.9	-495.0	-451.5	-456.0	-441.1	-466.2	-451.7	-434.6	
as a % of GDP	8	-2.6	-2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	
Cornerate Profite (0)		Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q3 2016	2016	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	
Corporate Profits (8) as a % of GDP		-0.2 11.2	18.1 11.4	2.8 11.0	-8.3 11.1	10.7 11.4	22.7 11.2	4.4 11.2	-2.1 11.6	-1.1 11.9	
as a 70 UI GDP		11.2	111.4	11.0	rtal	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.5	
* Update		Source: Thom									
(1) Annual Rate				(5) Existing			(		ed to same p		
(2) Serious Sovings as a 9/ of Personal	Die	abla la		(6) Non-Fa					ling year, un	less otherwis	е
(3) Personal Savings as a % of Personal	nisbos	sable income		(7) Housel				stated			
(4) Nonfarm Business				(8) Curren	ι φαιία DeT	ore taxes					

## **NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA** FINANCIAL MARKETS

TABL	.E 3 - CAN				C IND	ICATO	RS			
			ay 4, 201 ly Growth (		Annua	lized Growth	1 (%)			
Growth Rates Unless	Reference	Past	Prev.	Month	Ave	rage of the la	ast	Since	Year-to-d	
Otherwise Indicated	Period	<u>Month</u>	<u>Month</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>3 Mos.</u>	<u>6 Mos.</u>	<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>ref.</u>	prec.
CFIB Business Barometer ®	April 2018	-6.8	-2.6	-0.6	-4.4	0.0	0.0	-12.1	-3.2	13.6
DOMESTIC DEMAND										
Retail Sales (\$ current) - Motor vehicle and parts dealers	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	0.4 1.4	0.1 -2.4	-1.2 1.9	-2.8 -8.6	4.0 2.9	6.5 8.6	3.5 3.1	3.0 0.9	6.3 6.7
- Motor verilicle and parts dealers - Other	Feb 2018	0.0	1.0	-2.4	-0.6	4.4	5.8	3.1	3.8	6.5
Retail Sales (\$ constant)	Feb 2018	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-5.8	0.1	5.2	1.4	1.2	3.8
Manufacturer's Shipments (\$ current)	Feb 2018	1.9	-1.3	-0.2	6.6	3.5	5.7	4.6	3.6	4.7
New Orders	Feb 2018	5.0	1.0	0.7	14.1	6.9	6.2	8.1	6.3	7.3
- Durables Unfilled Orders	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	9.0 3.0	2.2 1.0	1.5 -0.4	20.9 6.0	6.6 -2.7	5.7 -1.0	11.5 1.8	8.5 0.7	3.1 -2.9
Manufacturer's Inventories	Feb 2018	1.3	1.1	0.3	10.5	4.6	6.4	7.3	7.6	1.1
Inventories / Shipments Ratio Manufacturer's Shipments (\$ constant)	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	1.39 2.0	1.40 -1.2	1.36 -0.2	1.38 3.0	1.38 2.3	1.37 3.1	1.35 2.6	1.40 1.7	1.34 2.8
Housing Starts (000) (1) Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	March 2018 * March 2018	225.2 1.3	231.0 -6.3	216.5 -13.8	224.3 -42.6	226.8 -2.8	220.9 -7.5	250.8 -16.2	224.3 -13.0	221.8 -1.0
PRODUCTION										
Real Domestic Product - Manufacturing	* Feb 2018 * Feb 2018	0.4 1.0	-0.1 0.5	0.2 -0.5	2.1 5.7	2.4 2.4	3.5 3.7	3.0 4.9	2.9 3.9	2.2 1.0
- Construction	* Feb 2018	0.7	0.7	-0.4	3.9	5.8	4.8	5.9	5.6	0.4
Services	* Feb 2018	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.1
EXTERNAL, FISCAL AND EXCHANGE BALAN			10.5	8 121	3.2	. 4. 12	.2 (6)		908	2.0
Exports Imports	* March 2018 * March 2018	3.7 6.0	0.3 2.2	-1.9 -4.7	4.0 8.6	2.8 4.6	3.8 5.4	1.9 9.2	0.4 4.9	6.6 2.4
- Capital Goods	* March 2018	1.8	2.2	-4.7 -5.2	-1.4	8.4	5.4 5.6	9.2 6.9	6.6	0.1
Merch. Trade Balance (\$ millions)	* March 2018	-4,140	-2,932	-1,989	-3,020	-2,742	-2,507	-655	-3,020	-893
Change in Official Reserves Level (US\$): \$82.2 billion	* April 2018	-1,074	-3,191	-262	-1,509	-194	-207	-2,489	-4,404 Fiscal	-1,415 vear
Fed. budget balance last 12 months (\$ billions)	* Feb 2018	-15.9	-17.5	-16.4				-21.8	-5.6	-11.5
INFLATION AND COSTS										
Consumer Prices - Excluding Food and Energy	March 2018 March 2018	0.3 0.4	0.6 0.7	0.7 0.5	4.2 3.1	1.8 1.5	1.6 1.5	2.3 1.9	2.1 1.8	1.9 2.0
- Core inflation (4)	March 2018	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
Average Hourly Earnings (2)	March 2018						2.2	3.3	3.2	1.2
Price of New Housing icluding land Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	Feb 2018 * March 2018	-0.2 -1.9	0.0 -3.1	0.0 -3.5	0.1 -20.4	2.2 -2.3	3.5 1.6	2.6 -10.2	2.9 -4.8	3.2 4.0
Industrial Prices (1992=100)	* March 2018	0.8	0.3	0.6	6.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.8
LABOUR MARKET				2.0	-				-	
Labour Force	March 2018 March 2018	0.2 32.3	0.0 15.4	-0.4 -88.0	-0.5 -13.4	0.8 22.2	1.0 24.7	0.7 296.2	0.7 -40.3	1.0 90.8
Job creation (000) - Manufacturing	March 2018	-8.3	-16.5	0.8	-13.4	1.4	3.4	41.2	-40.3	23.1
- Services	March 2018	10.6	25.9	-71.9	-11.8	11.8	15.1	181.3	-35.4	72.6
- Full Time - Part Time	March 2018 March 2018	68.2 -35.9	-39.3 54.7	49.0 -137.0	26.0 -39.4	36.9 -14.7	27.9 -3.2	335.1 -38.9	77.9 -118.2	133.8 -43.0
Unemployment Rate	March 2018	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	5.8	6.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND OTHER QUARTERLY INDICATORS	Q4 2017		alized Gro			Q3 2016	2017	2016	2015	
GDP Chained (2007) \$	1.7	1.5	4.4	4.0	2.2	4.3	3.0	1.4	1.0	
Household consumption Business Investments, non-res., mach. & equip	2.1 b. 8.2	3.7 5.4	4.6 9.5	3.5 12.1	3.5 -17.6	3.1 7.6	3.5 2.6	2.4 -9.4	2.1 -11.3	
-Machinery and Equipment	). 8.∠ 12.6	2.8	9.5 7.7	29.3	-17.6 -1.5	-20.9	6.0	-9.4 -6.0	-11.3 -6.6	
Residential Construction	13.4	-0.2	-2.9	9.4	4.4	-2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	
Government Expenditures Government Fixed Capital Formation	2.8 10.3	3.6 11.6	1.4 -0.9	3.9 -4.9	1.2 10.1	-0.9 8.6	2.2 3.9	2.2 9.1	1.6 0.2	
Final Domestic Demand	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.5	0.9	2.0	3.0	1.1	0.2	
Exports	3.0	-10.4	6.3	2.7	1.1	8.8	1.0	1.0	3.5	
Imports Change in Inventories, chained (2007) \$ (5)	6.3 13.8	0.3 16.9	6.2 14.0	13.9 10.2	-9.0 -2.2	4.6 7.0	3.6 13.7	-1.0 1.0	0.7 4.7	
Real Disposible Income	3.0	6.3	5.7	-1.2	3.2	7.1	3.6	1.3	3.5	
Personal savings Rate	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.8	
GDP Price Deflator Corporate Profits (nominal)	5.0 15.0	0.0 -3.5	-0.3 -7.4	3.2 37.2	4.7 38.9	2.5 90.8	2.3 20.2	0.6 -1.9	-0.8 -19.8	
as a % of GDP	12.8	12.5	12.7	13.1	12.3	11.5	12.8	11.2	11.6	
Indust. Capacity Utilization Rate	86.0	85.1	84.4	82.7	81.4	80.7	84.6	80.2	80.5	
Labour Productivity, Business Sector Unit Labour Cost, Business Sector	0.8 6.3	-2.1 6.1	0.6 -2.9	6.0 -1.1	0.7 1.7	5.3 -3.6	2.1 0.3	0.6 -0.1	-0.5 2.3	
	Q4 2017				Q4 2016	Q3 2016	2017	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	
Current Account (current \$) (5) as a % of GDP	-65.4 -3.0	-74.4 -3.5	-61.3 -2.9	-54.6 -2.6	-45.1 -2.2	-68.2 -3.3	-63.9 -3.0	-65.4 -3.0	-71.5 -3.5	
43 4 70 OI ODI	-5.0	-5.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.2	-0.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.5	
Sources: Thomson reuthers Datastream and C	anadian Real Estat	e Associatio	on							
* Update										
(1) Annual Rate	(4) C.P.I. excludir	-	st volatile o	omponent	s and the e	effect of indir	ect taxes			
(2) Not Seasonally Adjusted (3) Current and before taxes	(5) Annual rate, \$ (6) Compared to		d of the pro	cooding w	ar unloco	otherwise of	tated			
Vol carrett and perote rayes	(o) Compared to	same penoc	a or the ble	occurry ye	oui, uilless	OUTEL MISE 21	uicu			



TABL	.E 4 - PROV	Ma	ay 4, 201	8						
Growth Rates Unless	Reference	Monthl Past	y Growth ( Prev.	%) Month		d Growth ( <sup>o</sup> age of the l		Since	Year-to-d	ate (3)
Otherwise Indicated	Period	Month	<u>Month</u>	<u>Before</u>	3 Mos.	6 Mos.	12 Mos.	12 Mos.	ref.	prec
QUEBEC										
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE	= 1.0040									
Retail Sales Manufacturing Shipments	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	0.5 2.2	-0.4 -0.1	-0.4 -0.8	1.7 1.1	5.5 6.6	4.9 8.4	3.6 5.8	2.9 6.0	6.5 6.4
Housing Starts (000) (2)	March 2018	52.2	49.7	43.0	48.3	50.4	46.5	60.6	48.3	46.8
Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	* March 2018 Dec 2017	7.0	-2.2	-4.6	-7.3	4.6	5.7	8.1	4.6	4.6
Wages and Salaries Value of merchandise exports (1)	* March 2018	-0.2	2.1	-0.1	6.6	6.8	4.6 5.5	5.6 2.3	4.6 1.5	2.6 4.3
CFIB Business Barometer ®	April 2018	-5.3	-1.8	3.6	26.1	4.2	6.3	4.5	7.5	4.6
PRICES PRICES										
Consumer Price Index (1)	March 2018	0.2	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1
Average Hourly Earnings (1) Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)	March 2018 Feb 2018	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.9 1.0	2.3 1.5	2.6 1.4	3.0 0.8
Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	* March 2018	-0.5	0.6	0.7	3.5	5.7	4.7	3.9	5.0	4.0
LABOR MARKET										
Job creation (000)	March 2018	16.0	-2.9	-17.4	-1.4	8.5	7.1	85.0	-4.3	4.8
Unemployment rate Participation rate	March 2018 March 2018	5.6 65.1	5.6 64.9	5.4 64.8	5.5 64.9	5.5 64.9	5.8 64.9	6.3 64.7	5.5 64.9	6.3 64.8
·	2010		- 1.0			- 1.0	- 1.0			3
ONTARIO  DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE										
Retail Sales	Feb 2018	0.7	0.6	-2.0	-4.4	4.0	7.3	4.2	3.9	6.0
Manufacturing Shipments Housing Starts (000) (2)	Feb 2018 March 2018	3.0 74.9	-2.1 106.2	0.9 84.5	15.1 88.5	-1.6 81.7	1.5 79.4	1.9 88.7	-0.2 88.5	0.7 91.5
Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	* March 2018	6.3	-4.1	-20.2	-52.7	-4.5	-17.4	-26.3	-25.2	8.0
Wages and Salaries	Dec 2017	0.0	1.6	-0.2	7.8	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.2
Value of merchandise exports (1) CFIB Business Barometer ®	* March 2018 April 2018	-0.3	-3.2	0.4	-3.4	-3.2	-2.5 -7.9	-4.8 -17.1	-3.7 -11.7	-4.4 9.9
PRIOSO	,									
PRICES Consumer Price Index (1)	March 2018	0.4	0.6	0.9	4.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.2
Average Hourly Earnings (1)	March 2018						1.9	3.8	3.6	0.3
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1) Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	Feb 2018 * March 2018	-0.3 0.1	0.1 -0.9	0.0 -3.0	0.3 -4.3	2.0 -0.3	5.8 0.0	3.2 -14.4	3.7 -9.8	6.7 24.5
LABOR MARKET	maron 2010	٥.,	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	2
Job creation (000)	March 2018	10.6	15.7	-50.9	-8.2	3.5	10.8	129.6	-24.6	25.6
Unemployment rate	March 2018	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.5	6.3
Participation rate	March 2018	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.7	64.7	64.9	64.4	65.0
NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR										
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE Retail Sales	Feb 2018	-0.1	-1.4	-0.8	-11.2	4.1	1.2	-2.3	-3.5	3.3
Manufacturing Shipments	Feb 2018	1.6	-1.7	-18.1	-41.9	10.7	19.5	4.2	1.1	32.8
Housing Starts (000) (2)  Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	March 2018 * March 2018	6.3 -13.9	1.3 -10.4	1.7 13.2	3.1 3.2	2.5 8.2	1.9 1.2	0.9 -6.3	3.1 10.2	1.1 -11.1
Wages and Salaries	Dec 2017	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	-0.2	1.3	0.7
Value of merchandise exports (1)	* March 2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	7.0	15.0	11.9	18.4	50.6
CFIB Business Barometer ®	April 2018	-3.6	-6.8	9.2	26.8	7.2	15.4	16.1	20.6	-16.5
PRICES Consumer Price Index (1)	March 2018	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	4.2
Average Hourly Earnings (1)	March 2018						1.3	-0.4	-0.5	5.3
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)  Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	Feb 2018 * March 2018	0.0 1.6	0.0 -0.8	0.0 -1.4	0.3 -7.9	-0.8 -3.0	-0.8 -1.2	-0.6 -1.0	-0.6 -0.6	-0.7 -5.1
LABOR MARKET		1.0	0.0	11	1.5	0.0		1.5	0.5	0.1
Job creation (000)	March 2018	-0.4	-1.4	0.2	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.5
Unemployment	March 2018	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.6	14.9	14.1	14.4
Participation rate	March 2018	58.6	58.5	58.9	58.7	58.9	58.8	59.4	58.7	59.4
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE										
Retail Sales	Feb 2018	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.9	7.3	6.4	9.5	7.4	6.9
Manufacturing Shipments Housing Starts (000) (2)	Feb 2018 March 2018	17.2 0.8	-9.3 0.9	0.3	40.1 0.7	-3.1 0.9	9.7 0.9	26.8 1.5	11.0 0.7	3.5 1.0
Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	* March 2018	-9.8	3.0	-5.6	-17.2	-13.7	0.2	-16.6	-6.6	9.9
Wages and Salaries Value of merchandise exports (1)	Dec 2017 * March 2018	1.5	1.0	-1.1	2.5	4.9	4.5 3.0	4.1 -7.4	4.5 -1.7	3.2 6.4
CFIB Business Barometer ®	April 2018	-1.1	1.5	24.1	101.9	-18.0	-4.6	8.2	-0.4	-2.4
PRICES	M 1- 00 10	0.1	^ <del>-</del>	c <del>-</del>	0.7				2.2	
Consumer Price Index (1) Average Hourly Earnings (1)	March 2018 March 2018	0.1	0.7	0.7	3.7	1.6	1.9 3.9	2.4 4.5	2.3 4.6	1.9 1.4
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)	Feb 2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	* March 2018	3.4	-8.4	9.8	1.7	12.6	9.6	8.8	3.1	20.5
LABOR MARKET	M1-0010	0.0			0.1		2.2		2.4	
Job creation (000) Unemployment	March 2018 March 2018	-0.2 10.3	0.5 10.1	0.1 10.6	0.1 10.3	0.3 10.0	0.2 10.0	2.2 10.0	0.4 10.3	0.8 10.0
Participation rate	March 2018	67.1	67.2	67.3	67.2	66.5	66.4	65.9	67.2	66.0
	Reuthers Datastream a					the proces	ding year	nlace other-	Mico ctatad	
* Update (1) Not Seasonally Adjusted	(2) Annual Rate	(:	ی Compar	ed to sdar	ne prioa of	ne preceed	ding year, u	ness otner	wise stated	



TABLE 4 - PROV	INCIAL EC	Ma	ay 4, 201	8				m page	e A4)	
Growth Rates Unless	Reference	Monthl Past	y Growth ( Prev.	%) Month		lized Growt age of the I		Since	Year-to-d	ate (3)
Otherwise Indicated	Period	<u>Month</u>	<u>Month</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>3 Mos.</u>	6 Mos.	<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>ref.</u>	prec.
NOVA SCOTIA										
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE Retail Sales	Feb 2018	3.2	-0.6	-1.5	1.3	4.8	8.3	12.9	7.4	4.5
Manufacturing Shipments	Feb 2018	6.5	-5.9	2.6	21.7	14.2	7.8	24.3	17.9	-1.8
Housing Starts (000) (2)	March 2018	3.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	1.6	4.4	3.8
Number of existing homes sold (MLS) Wages and Salaries	* March 2018 Dec 2017	3.7 0.1	-1.9 1.4	-2.4 -0.7	-1.5 2.9	3.8 4.3	7.7 3.2	8.1 4.2	9.1 3.2	-2.5 1.6
Vages and Salaries Value of merchandise exports (1)	* March 2018	0.1	1.4	-0.7	2.9	4.3	7.0	4.∠ 11.5	9.9	-8.5
CFIB Business Barometer ®	April 2018	-9.5	4.2	12.6	83.6	6.3	2.8	2.5	6.2	-1.4
PRICES										
Consumer Price Index (1) Average Hourly Earnings (1)	March 2018 March 2018	0.4	0.7	0.5	4.2	1.7	1.3 1.8	2.4 1.4	2.0 1.5	1.5 4.0
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)	Feb 2018	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3
LABOR MARKET Job creation (000)	March 2018	-1.3	2.8	-0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	5.3	0.8	2.0
Unemployment	March 2018	7.4	7.9	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.5	7.8	8.1
Participation rate	March 2018	61.7	62.2	62.1	62.0	62.0	61.9	62.2	62.0	61.8
NEW BRUNSWICK DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE										
Retail Sales	Feb 2018	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-7.3	4.4	6.7	1.6	2.3	3.0
Manufacturing Shipments	Feb 2018	-1.0	0.4	-9.9 2.3	-23.3	35.3 2.5	16.2	15.3	14.7	13.1
Housing Starts (000) (2)  Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	March 2018 * March 2018	1.8 -16.1	1.6 2.1	-7.7	1.9 -37.0	∠.5 -6.8	2.3 5.1	1.6 -15.8	1.9 -3.7	1.6 3.1
Wages and Salaries	Dec 2017	-0.6	1.1	0.1	6.6	4.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.7
Value of merchandise exports (1) CFIB Business Barometer ®	* March 2018 April 2018	-2.6	5.8	3.8	73.0	-15.8	19.3 -3.4	11.6 -4.1	11.1 -6.3	16.9 9.0
PRICES										
Consumer Price Index (1)	March 2018	0.2	0.8	0.3	4.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.0
Average Hourly Earnings (1)	March 2018 Feb 2018	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.3	1.8 1.4	2.4 1.1	2.6 1.0	4.9 1.9
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)  Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	* March 2018	-1.8	-0.7	6.0	18.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	3.5	7.6
LABOR MARKET										
Job creation (000)	March 2018	-1.8	5.1	-5.8	-0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	-2.5	0.4
Unemployment Participation rate	March 2018 March 2018	8.0 61.4	8.2 61.9	9.1 61.6	8.4 61.6	8.2 61.7	8.0 61.4	8.3 61.8	8.4 61.6	8.6 61.8
MANITOBA										
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE	E-1: 0040	4.0	4.0	4.5	7.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	4.0	
Retail Sales Manufacturing Shipments	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	-1.9 -1.9	-1.0 -4.9	-1.5 4.2	-7.4 -4.9	-0.8 2.7	6.5 5.0	-3.1 -0.4	-1.3 0.6	5.9 1.7
Housing Starts (000) (2)	March 2018	7.6	4.9	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.7	8.4	5.7	9.4
Number of existing homes sold (MLS) Wages and Salaries	* March 2018 Dec 2017	3.6 0.5	-0.5 0.4	-12.0 -0.5	-10.6 2.7	-7.8 3.3	-2.2 4.1	-3.4 4.2	-6.4 4.1	-0.8 2.0
Value of merchandise exports (1)	* March 2018	0.5	0.4	-0.5	2.1	3.3	6.2	14.9	8.6	-5.0
CFIB Business Barometer ®	April 2018	-2.1	-3.3	2.7	25.1	-11.1	1.2	-5.7	-6.2	12.1
PRICES	M 2040	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0	4.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
Consumer Price Index (1) Average Hourly Earnings (1)	March 2018 March 2018	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.1	2.8	1.7 2.4	2.4 -0.2	2.3 1.1	2.0 1.9
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)	Feb 2018	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6
Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	* March 2018	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.3	1.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	3.8
LABOR MARKET Job creation (000)	March 2018	0.9	-0.5	-3.6	-1.1	-0.2	0.2	2.2	-3.2	6.7
Unemployment	March 2018	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.7
Participation rate	March 2018	67.1	66.9	66.7	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.2	66.9	67.2
SASKATCHEWAN										
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE Retail Sales	Feb 2018	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	1.5	3.8	0.9	1.2	3.2
Manufacturing Shipments	Feb 2018	-0.4	6.1	-5.9	-3.0	13.2	10.1	3.8	4.0	19.5
Housing Starts (000) (2) Number of existing homes sold (MLS)	March 2018 * March 2018	2.2 -11.8	3.6 -7.3	5.8 -4.7	3.9 -23.4	4.4 5.9	4.8 -4.1	5.3 -14.8	3.9 -5.7	4.7 0.7
Wages and Salaries	Dec 2017	0.8	0.3	-1.1	0.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.7	-1.4
Value of merchandise exports (1) CFIB Business Barometer ®	* March 2018 April 2018	-12.0	9.2	5.9	49.3	15.5	4.5 -2.0	3.7 -1.0	-1.0 1.3	14.2 8.4
	7. E. C. C.		3.2			.0.0		1.0		0
PRICES Consumer Price Index (1)	March 2018	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.2
Average Hourly Earnings (1) Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)	March 2018 Feb 2018	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-1.3	0.4 -0.5	1.3 -1.4	1.9 -1.1	0.5 -0.9
Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)	* March 2018	-0.5 -6.4	2.1	0.0	0.1	-1.3	-2.2	-1.4 -5.6	-1.1 -1.6	-1.4
LABOR MARKET										
Job creation (000)	March 2018	4.2	-2.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.4	1.9
Unemployment Participation rate	March 2018 March 2018	5.8 68.7	5.6 68.1	5.4 68.4	5.6 68.4	5.9 68.5	6.2 68.8	6.1 69.4	5.6 68.4	6.1 69.6
Sources: Thomson I	Reuthers Datastream	and Canadi	an Real es	tate Assoc	iation					03.0
* Update (1) Not Seasonally Adjusted	(2) Annual Rate	(:	3) Compar	ed to sdam	ne priod of	the preceed	ding year, u	nless other	vise stated	



## **Annex - Economic Tables**

Monthly Growth (%)
Period   Month   Month   Before   3 Mos   6 Mos   12 Mos   12 Mos   Text
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE           Retail Sales         Feb 2018         -0.3         0.8         -1.0         -3.8         1.7         6.1         0.7         1.           Manufacturing Shipments         Feb 2018         0.7         -0.6         0.9         12.4         7.3         12.9         8.7         9           Housing Starts (000) (2)         March 2018         27.0         23.7         25.1         25.2         27.2         28.9         34.9         25.           Number of existing homes sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -5.5         -9.8         -11.9         -27.7         8.7         -0.6         -11.1         -6.           Wages and Salaries         Dec 2017         0.6         -0.4         0.2         4.1         5.0         2.9         4.4         2.2           Value of merchandise exports (1)         * March 2018         -2.8         0.0         -5.3         -18.0         -4.9         26.4         -5.6         7.           PRICES           Consumer Price Index (1)         March 2018         0.1         0.6         0.9         4.8         2.2         1.5         2.3         1.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018
Retail Sales
Manufacturing Shipments         Feb 2018         0.7         -0.6         0.9         12.4         7.3         12.9         8.7         9.9           Housing Starts (000) (2)         March 2018         27.0         23.7         25.1         25.2         27.2         28.9         34.9         25.           Number of existing homes sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -5.5         -9.8         -11.9         -27.7         8.7         -0.6         -11.1         -6           Wages and Salaries         Dec 2017         0.6         -0.4         0.2         4.1         5.0         2.9         4.4         2.2           Value of merchandise exports (1)         * March 2018         -2.8         0.0         -5.3         -18.0         -4.9         26.4         -5.6         7.0           Value of merchandise exports (1)         * March 2018         -2.8         0.0         -5.3         -18.0         -4.9         26.4         -5.6         7.0           Value of merchandise exports (1)         March 2018         -2.8         0.0         -5.3         -18.0         -4.9         26.4         -5.6         7.0           PRICES
Housing Starts (000) (2)
Number of existing homes sold (MLS)  Number of existing homes sold (MLS)  Number of existing homes sold (MLS)  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec 2018  Dec 2017  Dec
Wages and Salaries         Dec 2017         0.6         -0.4         0.2         4.1         5.0         2.9         4.4         2.2           Value of merchandise exports (1)         * March 2018         -2.8         0.0         -5.3         -18.0         -4.9         26.4         -5.6         7.           PRICES           Consumer Price Index (1)         March 2018         0.1         0.6         0.9         4.8         2.2         1.5         2.3         1.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018         0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018         0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         Feb 2018         -0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018         -2.1         0.4         2.3         2.4         -2.9         -0.8         -3.5         -1.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018         -2.1         0.4         2.3
CFIB Business Barometer ®         April 2018         -2.8         0.0         -5.3         -18.0         -4.9         26.4         -5.6         7.           PRICES           Consumer Price Index (1)         March 2018         0.1         0.6         0.9         4.8         2.2         1.5         2.3         1.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018         -0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Avg. Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)         Feb 2018         -0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -2.1         0.4         2.3         2.4         -2.9         -0.8         -3.5         -1.           LABOR MARKET Job Credition (000)         March 2018         8.3         2.3         -5.9         1.6         7.1         3.4         40.5         4.           Unemployment         March 2018         6.3         6.7         7.0         6.7         7.0         7.4         8.3         6.           RITISH COLUMBIA DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE Retail Sales         Feb 2018         0.4 <t< td=""></t<>
PRICES         Consumer Price Index (1)         March 2018         0.1         0.6         0.9         4.8         2.2         1.5         2.3         1.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         March 2018         0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -2.1         0.4         2.3         2.4         -2.9         -0.8         -3.5         -1.           LABOR MARKET Job creation (000)         March 2018         8.3         2.3         -5.9         1.6         7.1         3.4         40.5         4.           Job creation (000)         March 2018         8.3         2.3         -5.9         1.6         7.1         3.4         40.5         4.           Unemployment         March 2018         6.3         6.7         7.0         6.7         7.0         7.4         8.3         6.           Participation rate         March 2018         71.9         71.9         72.2         72.0         72.1         72.2         72.9         72.           RITISH COLUMBIA         20         20         20         20         20         20         20
Consumer Price Index (1)         March 2018         0.1         0.6         0.9         4.8         2.2         1.5         2.3         1.           Average Hourly Earnings (1)         Feb 2018         -0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)         Feb 2018         -0.3         0.0         -0.1         -0.5         0.3         -0.1         -0.2         -0.           Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -2.1         0.4         2.3         2.4         -2.9         -0.8         -3.5         -1.           LABOR MARKET Job creation (000)         March 2018         8.3         2.3         -5.9         1.6         7.1         3.4         40.5         4.           Unemployment Participation rate         March 2018         6.3         6.7         7.0         6.7         7.0         7.4         8.3         6.           RITISH COLUMBIA DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE Retail Sales         Feb 2018         0.4         -0.2         -1.1         -4.5         5.6         8.5         5.9         3           Manufacturing Shipments         Feb 2018         -1.3         -0.7         -0.5         -5.6 </td
Average Hourly Earnings (1)
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1)
Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS)  * March 2018  -2.1  0.4  2.3  2.4  -2.9  -0.8  -3.5  -1.  LABOR MARKET  Job creation (000)  March 2018  8.3  2.3  -5.9  1.6  7.1  3.4  40.5  4.  Unemployment  March 2018  6.3  6.7  7.0  6.7  7.0  7.4  8.3  6.  Participation rate  March 2018  71.9  71.9  72.2  72.0  72.1  72.2  72.9  72.  RITISH COLUMBIA  DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE  Retail Sales  Feb 2018  March 2018  1.3  -0.7  -0.5  -5.6  5.1  7.9  6.8  6.  Housing Starts (000) (2)  March 2018  March
LABOR MARKET         Job creation (000)       March 2018       8.3       2.3       -5.9       1.6       7.1       3.4       40.5       4.         Unemployment       March 2018       6.3       6.7       7.0       6.7       7.0       7.4       8.3       6.         Participation rate       March 2018       71.9       71.9       72.2       72.0       72.1       72.2       72.9       72.         RITISH COLUMBIA         DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE         Retail Sales       Feb 2018       0.4       -0.2       -1.1       -4.5       5.6       8.5       5.9       3.         Manufacturing Shipments       Feb 2018       -1.3       -0.7       -0.5       -5.6       5.1       7.9       6.8       6.         Housing Starts (000) (2)       March 2018       49.4       33.9       44.2       42.5       47.1       45.3       47.4       42.         Number of existing homes sold (MLS)       * March 2018       -6.6       -13.4       -12.9       -59.1       -11.3       -17.5       -6.6         Wages and Salaries       Dec 2017       0.8       0.1       -0.3       5.5       6.2       5.9       5.8
March 2018   8.3   2.3   -5.9   1.6   7.1   3.4   40.5   4.5
Unemployment March 2018 6.3 6.7 7.0 6.7 7.0 7.4 8.3 6.8 6.7 6.7 7.0 7.0 7.4 8.3 6.9 6.7 7.0 7.0 7.4 8.3 6.9 6.7 7.0 7.0 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2
Participation rate March 2018 71.9 71.9 72.2 72.0 72.1 72.2 72.9 72.  RITISH COLUMBIA  DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE  Retail Sales Feb 2018 0.4 -0.2 -1.1 -4.5 5.6 8.5 5.9 3.  Manufacturing Shipments Feb 2018 -1.3 -0.7 -0.5 -5.6 5.1 7.9 6.8 6.  Housing Starts (000) (2) March 2018 49.4 33.9 44.2 42.5 47.1 45.3 47.4 42.  Number of existing homes sold (MLS) March 2018 -6.6 -13.4 -12.9 -59.1 -11.3 -1.3 -17.5 -6.  Wages and Salaries Dec 2017 0.8 0.1 -0.3 5.5 6.2 5.9 5.8 5.  Value of merchandise exports Feb 2018 -3.8 -1.4 2.8 4.0 -0.8 10.4 -4.7 2.  CFIB Business Barometer  April 2018 -6.9 -5.2 4.3 11.1 -0.7 -2.3 -8.5 1.
RITISH COLUMBIA  DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE  Retail Sales  Feb 2018  Manufacturing Shipments  Feb 2018  49.4  33.9  44.2  42.5  47.1  45.3  47.4  42.8  Wages and Salaries  Peb 2018  April 2018  Ap
DOMESTIC DEMAND AND REVENUE           Retail Sales         Feb 2018         0.4         -0.2         -1.1         -4.5         5.6         8.5         5.9         3.           Manufacturing Shipments         Feb 2018         -1.3         -0.7         -0.5         -5.6         5.1         7.9         6.8         6.           Housing Starts (000) (2)         March 2018         49.4         33.9         44.2         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.           Number of existing homes sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -6.6         -13.4         -12.9         -59.1         -11.3         -1.3         -17.5         -6.           Wages and Salaries         Dec 2017         0.8         0.1         -0.3         5.5         6.2         5.9         5.8         5.5           Value of merchandise exports         Feb 2018         -3.8         -1.4         2.8         4.0         -0.8         10.4         -4.7         2.           CFIB Business Barometer ®         April 2018         -6.9         -5.2         4.3         11.1         -0.7         -2.3         -8.5         1.
Retail Sales         Feb 2018         0.4         -0.2         -1.1         -4.5         5.6         8.5         5.9         3.           Manufacturing Shipments         Feb 2018         -1.3         -0.7         -0.5         -5.6         5.1         7.9         6.8         6.         6.8         6.5         5.9         3.         4.2         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.         42.5
Manufacturing Shipments         Feb 2018         -1.3         -0.7         -0.5         -5.6         5.1         7.9         6.8         6.8           Housing Starts (000) (2)         March 2018         49.4         33.9         44.2         42.5         47.1         45.3         47.4         42.           Number of existing homes sold (MLS)         * March 2018         -6.6         -13.4         -12.9         -59.1         -11.3         -1.3         -1.7         -6           Wages and Salaries         Dec 2017         0.8         0.1         -0.3         5.5         6.2         5.9         5.8         5.           Value of merchandise exports         Feb 2018         -3.8         -1.4         2.8         4.0         -0.8         10.4         -4.7         2.           CFIB Business Barometer ®         April 2018         -6.9         -5.2         4.3         11.1         -0.7         -2.3         -8.5         1.
Housing Starts (000) (2) March 2018 49.4 33.9 44.2 42.5 47.1 45.3 47.4 42. Number of existing homes sold (MLS) * March 2018 -6.6 -13.4 -12.9 -59.1 -11.3 -1.3 -17.5 -6. Wages and Salaries Dec 2017 0.8 0.1 -0.3 5.5 6.2 5.9 5.8 5. Value of merchandise exports Feb 2018 -3.8 -1.4 2.8 4.0 -0.8 10.4 -4.7 2. CFIB Business Barometer ♥ April 2018 -6.9 -5.2 4.3 11.1 -0.7 -2.3 -8.5 1.
Wages and Salaries         Dec 2017         0.8         0.1         -0.3         5.5         6.2         5.9         5.8         5.           Value of merchandise exports         Feb 2018         -3.8         -1.4         2.8         4.0         -0.8         10.4         -4.7         2.           CFIB Business Barometer ®         April 2018         -6.9         -5.2         4.3         11.1         -0.7         -2.3         -8.5         1.
Value of merchandise exports         Feb 2018         -3.8         -1.4         2.8         4.0         -0.8         10.4         -4.7         2.           CFIB Business Barometer ♥         April 2018         -6.9         -5.2         4.3         11.1         -0.7         -2.3         -8.5         1.
CFIB Business Barometer
PRICES
NICLO
Consumer Price Index (1) March 2018 0.3 0.7 0.7 4.1 1.4 2.1 2.6 2.
Average Hourly Earnings (1) March 2018 2.7 5.6 4.
Price of New Housing inc. Land (1) Feb 2018 0.0 0.0 0.2 1.1 7.4 6.4 7.8 7.
Avg. Price of Existing Homes Sold (MLS) * March 2018 -1.4 -2.2 -2.3 -15.9 2.0 9.8 5.7 9.
LABOR MARKET
Job creation (000) March 2018 -3.9 -3.4 -5.1 -4.1 1.0 2.7 32.7 -12.
Unemployment March 2018 4.7 4.8 4.7 4.8 5.0 5.3 4.
Participation rate March 2018 64.9 65.0 65.2 65.0 65.1 65.3 65.2 65.

 $Sources: Thomson-Reuthers\ Datastream,\ Canadian\ Real\ estate\ Association\ and\ BCS tats$ 

\* Update (1) Not Seasonally Adjusted (2) Annual Rate (3) Compared to sdame priod of the preceeding year, unless otherwise stated



TABLE	5 - INTERN	М	ay 4, 201	18				3		
Growth Rates Unless	Reference	Month Past	nly Growth ( Prev.	(%) Month		alized Grow erage of the		Since	Year-to-c	late (2)
Otherwise Indicated	Period	<u>Month</u>	<u>Month</u>	<u>Before</u>	3 Mos		<u>12 Mos.</u>	<u>12 Mos.</u>	ref.	prec
OECD leading index	Feb 2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
JAPAN	* 4 30040	40.4		440	40.0	44.0		10.4		40.0
Consumer confidence - percenbtage (1) Retail Sales (1)	* April 2018 March 2018	43.4	44.4	44.0	43.9	44.2	44.1 1.9	43.1 1.0	44.1 1.4	43.2 1.2
Industrial Production, Volume Index	March 2018	1.2	2.0	-4.5	-5.5	2.2	4.1	3.9	2.4	3.9
Exports	March 2018	-2.2 -6.9	-1.0 8.4	-1.1 -6.3	-6.3 1.2	8.4 10.1	10.9 14.2	2.8 3.2	4.7 8.3	9.6 8.4
Imports Merchandise trade bal. (Billions of ¥)	March 2018 Feb 2018	-2,853	5,152	2,447	1,582	3,344	3,571	7,228	2,299	9,304
Current account (Billions of ¥)	Feb 2018	102	202	168	157	178	178	218	305	37
Inflation (CPI) Job offers to applicants ratio	March 2018 March 2018	-0.4 1.59	0.1 1.58	0.4 1.59	2.5 1.59	1.7 1.58	0.7 1.54	1.1 1.45	1.3 1.59	0.: 1.4
Unemployment Rate	March 2018	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9
Gross Domestic Product (Constant Yen)		<b>Q4 2017</b> 1.6	Q3 2017 2.4	Q2 2017 2.4	<b>Q1 2017</b> 1.9	Q4 2016 1.1	<b>Q3 2016</b> 0.9	2017 1.7	2016 0.9	2015 1.4
Euro-zone										
Volume Retail Sales	* March 2018	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.9
Industrial Production exc. Construction Exports	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	-0.8 -2.3	-0.6 -0.7	-0.1 1.6	1.1 9.9	4.9 6.0	3.4 7.2	2.9 3.1	3.5 5.2	0.6 6.8
Imports	Feb 2018	-2.3 -3.1	1.0	0.5	9.9	4.3	8.8	1.6	3.1	10.5
Merch. Trade Bal. (Millions of euros)	Feb 2018	20,988	20,214	23,214	21,472	21,473	20,851	20,970	41,202	32,936
Inflation (CPI) Unemployment Rate	* April 2018 * March 2018	0.3 8.5	1.0 8.5	0.2 8.6	2.0 8.5	1.2 8.6	1.4 8.8	1.2 9.4	1.3 8.5	1.8 9.5
Gross Domestic Product (Constant Euro)	*	Q1 2018			<b>Q2 2017</b> 2.9	Q1 2017 2.6	Q4 2016 2.6	2017 2.4	2016 1.8	<b>2015</b>
		1.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.0	2.4
UNITED KINGDOM Consumer Confidence (Diffusion index)	April 2018	-8	-3	-4	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5
Retail Sales	March 2018	-1.2	0.7	0.0	-2.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.6
Manufacturing, energy and mining output	Feb 2018	0.1	1.3	-1.1 0.9	-0.1	3.1	1.6	2.2 3.8	1.7	3.3
Exports (1) Imports (1)	Feb 2018 Feb 2018	-2.2 -6.5	1.3 2.0	-1.0	-5.3 -3.4	1.4 1.6	11.3 7.4	0.8	4.6 3.6	17.2 15.2
Merchandise Trade Bal. (Millions of £)	Feb 2018	-10,203	-12,228	-11,771	-11,401	-12,139	-11,913	-11,362	-22,431	-22,183
Inflation (CPI harmonized) (1)	March 2018	0.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.8
Producer price index, manufacturing (1)	March 2018	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.7
House prices Unemployment Rate (3-month mov. av.)	March 2018 Feb 2018	1.5 4.2	0.5 4.3	-0.5 4.4	-0.4 4.3	3.9 4.3	3.0 4.4	4.0 4.7	2.8 4.3	3.4 4.7
Cycle Demostic Braduct (Cycles C	1	Q1 2018			Q2 2017	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	2017	<u>2016</u>	2015
Gross Domestic Product (Constant £)		0.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.3
INTEREST AND EXCHANGE RATE	S Reference	Current	Prev.	Week	Avera	ge of last Th	urdavs	13 w.	26 w.	52 w.
	Thursday	Week	Week	<u>Before</u>	<u>13 W.</u>	26 W.	52 W.	ago	ago	ago
JAPAN				10 10101			2000000	ster review		NO.
Prime Rate 3-month Financing Bill Rate	* 3 May 18 * 3 May 18	0.30 na	0.30 -0.14	0.30 -0.17	0.30 -0.17	0.30 -0.18	0.30 -0.16	0.30 -0.16	0.30 -0.20	0.30 -0.14
- Spread with U.S.	* 3 May 18	na na	-0.14	-0.17	-0.17	-0.16	-1.42	-1.62	-0.20 -1.35	-0.12
Yield on 10-year Gov't Bonds	* 3 May 18	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.02
- Spread with U.S. Exchange Rate (¥/U.S.\$)	* 3 May 18 * 3 May 18	-2.90 109.2	-2.93 109.3	-2.88 107.4	-2.82 107.1	-2.62 109.5	-2.41 110.5	-2.68 109.4	-2.29 114.1	-2.34 112.5
• • •	3 Way 10	109.2	109.5	107.4	107.1	109.5	110.5	109.4	114.1	112.3
Euro Zone 3-month Treasury Bills	* 3 May 18	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25
- Spread with U.S.	* 3 May 18	-2.05	-2.04	-2.04	-1.93	-1.76	-1.51	-1.71	-1.40	-1.09
Exchange Rate (U.S.\$/Euro) (Yen/Euro)	* 3 May 18 * 3 May 18	1.20 131.03	1.21 132.87	1.23 132.88	1.23 131.74	1.21 132.92	1.19 130.98	1.25 136.62	1.17 132.90	1.10 123.31
(Euro / £ )	* 3 May 18	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.18
UNITED KINGDOM										
3-month Treasury Bills (tender)	* 3 May 18	0.39	0.42	0.51	0.38	0.35	0.25	0.24	0.36	0.07
- Spread with U.S. Yield on 30-year Gov't Bonds	* 3 May 18 * 3 May 18	-1.41 1.81	-1.37 1.88	-1.28 1.90	-1.31 1.86	-1.16 1.85	-1.01 1.83	-1.22 1.94	-0.79 1.84	-0.77 1.79
- Spread with U.S.	* 3 May 18	-1.31	-1.29	-1.20	-1.25	-1.12	-1.07	-1.07	-0.99	-1.21
Exchange Rate (U.S.\$ / £ )	* 3 May 18	1.36	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.34	1.43	1.31	1.29
STOCK INDICES				nly Growth		G	owth Over	(%)	Sino	
	Reference	Level	Past Month	Prev. Month	Month Before	3 Months	6 Months	1 Year	beginning ref.	of year prec.
Waste (							00.00			
MSCI Eafe	* May 2018	269	1.8	-2.9	-4.0	-5.1	2.3	11.5	1.6	12.5
* Update (1) Not Seasonally Adjusted	(2) Compare	ed to same p	eriod of the	preceedi	ng year, u	nless otherw	ise stated		Source: Data	stream



	TABLE				PRIC	ES						
May 4, 2018 Spot Price Weekly Growth (%) Annualized Growth (%)												
	<u>Spot r</u>	iice	Last	Prev.	Week	- X	For the Last		Last			
	<u>May 3</u>	April 26	<u>Week</u>	<u>Week</u>	<u>Before</u>	<u>13 W.</u>	<u>26 W.</u>	<u>52 W.</u>	Year			
INDICES THOMSON-REUTERS												
Total	435.9	430.4	1.3	-0.2	1.0	5.2	8.8	8.1	403.3			
Energy Grain Industrials Livestock & Meat Precious Metals	489.0 332.5 460.1 329.9 778.3	497.2 315.1 462.2 331.3 782.4	-1.6 5.5 -0.5 -0.4 -0.5	2.1 0.1 -1.1 -1.6 -3.3	0.9 -1.7 0.9 3.1 1.9	4.1 53.4 -2.0 -35.9 -21.4	18.9 28.7 15.6 -14.7 -2.8	22.0 13.9 14.5 -9.0 2.5	400.8 291.9 401.9 362.5 759.6			
PRECIOUS METALS												
Gold (\$/ounce) (AM fixing London)	1313.30	1321.90	-0.7	-1.9	0.1	-8.0	5.9	6.3	1235.85			
Platinum (\$/ounce) (AM fixing London)	901.0	909.0	<b>-</b> 0.9	-4.3	2.6	-33.3	-5.9	-0.3	904.0			
Silver (\$/ounce) (Handy & Harman)	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-4.1	4.1	-15.2	<b>-</b> 7.9	1.1	0.2			
Palladium (\$/ounce troy)	971.0	975.0	-0.4	-5.9	8.5	-23.7	-6.1	22.0	796.0			
OTHER METALS (LME)												
Aluminum (\$/tonne)	2,270	2,278	<b>-</b> 0.3	-8.7	4.9	8.4	11.0	19.1	1,907			
Copper (\$/tonne)	6,792	6,929	<b>-</b> 2.0	-0.2	2.3	-15.2	-3.1	23.1	5,518			
Zinc (\$/tonne)	2,988	3,137	-4.7	-2.3	4.0	-52.8	-17.8	16.4	2,566			
Nickel (\$/tonne)	13,725	14,181	-3.2	-5.6	9.9	-6.7	19.3	53.0	8,970			
Lead (\$/tonne)	2,256	2,332	-3.3	0.1	0.0	-50.2	-14.3	2.9	2,192			
Uranium (UxC-Ux U308 Spot \$/pound)	21.00	20.85	0.7	1.7	-2.4	-17.0	10.8	-6.7	22.50			
OTHER COMMODITIES												
Oil WTI (\$/barrel) future (NYMEX)	68.43	68.19	0.4	-0.1	1.8	17.0	57.4	50.3	45.52			
Corn (¢/bushel) (Illinois #2)	3.8	3.6	5.3	1.7	-0.3	51.0	41.3	11.2	3.4			
Soy beans (¢/bushel) (Illinois #1)	10.1	9.9	2.1	-0.8	-2.1	29.3	13.9	8.1	9.4			
Beef (Cattle feeder index) (CME)	138.1	140.0	-1.3	2.5	0.1	-24.2	-24.3	-5.2	145.8			
Soft Wood Pulp (HWWI) Index 2010 = 100	151	151	0.0	1.0	0.8	42.2	49.3	35.9	111			
Natural Gas (mmbtu) Henry Hub future NYMEX									3.07			
Lumber 2X4	584	564	3.5	2.1	5.3	127.5	68.9	50.2	389			
Iron ore (\$/metric ton)	68	67	1.5	-2.2	5.4	-24.7	30.6	7.1	64			
All prices are in	US dolla	rs				Source:	Thomso	n Reuthe	ers Datastream			



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