

CEE MACRO AND FI DAILY

## Oil price drop to affect April's inflation

## On the Radar

- Gross wage growth for February in Hungary was reported at 9.3% y/y.
- On Friday and Monday, many CEE markets will be closed due to public holidays.
- The next CEE Daily will be issued on Tuesday, April 22nd.

### Oil price development

# 

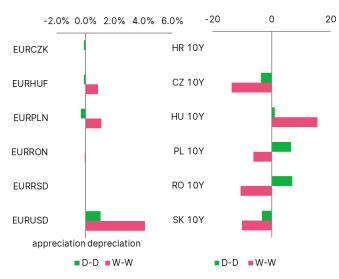
Source: Erste Group Research

### Economic developments

140 Today, we look at the development of oil prices in the international markets. Since the summer of 2023, the overall trend in oil prices has been downward, albeit with significant volatility. Following the announcement of tariffs by President Trump, Brent oil prices declined from \$74 to \$64, representing an approximate 14% drop within a week, likely due to expectations of a slowing global economy. Subsequently, prices stabilized and experienced a slight increase, although they remain well below pre-tariff levels. The implications for inflation, not only in the CEE region, are evident. Gasoline and diesel prices are expected to follow this trend, albeit to a lesser extent. Nevertheless, there may be unexpected downward surprises in April's inflation figures, especially if forecasts were made prior to the unraveling of tariffs. As the situation stabilizes and trading barriers are potentially removed or reduced, oil prices should return to their initial levels.



## Market performance



Source: Erste Group Research

#### Analyst: Jakub Cery +43 (0)5 0100 17338 jakub.cery@erstegroup.com

Analyst: Juraj Kotian +43 (0)5 0100 17357 juraj.kotian@erstegroup.com

## Market developments

Today, the ECB will announce its decision on interest rates. In line with market expectations, we anticipate the ECB will cut interest rates by 25 basis points. We believe that the rapid decline in service sector inflation in recent months and mounting downside risks to the growth and inflation outlook stemming from the tariff conflict will support this decision. Markets will closely listen to the press conference with President Lagarde for any hints on potential future cuts. We expect the next move to occur in June, when updated staff projections from the ECB's economists on growth and inflation, which consider the effects of the tariff conflict and the German fiscal package, will be available. CEE currencies benefited from weakening of the U.S. dollar (4.1% w/w vs. euro), the Czech koruna has returned below 25 EURCZK level.



## Upcoming releases in CEE

Date	Time	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Erste Est.	Prev.
17. Apr			No releases scheduled				
18. Apr	10:30	SI	PPI (y/y)	Mar			0.50%

## **FX Market**

	Last	Change (%)		
	Last	d/d	w/w	
EUR/CZK	25.01	-0.1	0.0	
EUR/HUF	407.15	-0.1	0.9	
EUR/PLN	4.28	-0.3	1.1	
EUR/RON	4.97	0.0	0.0	
EUR/RSD	117.06	0.0	0.0	
EUR/USD	1.14	1.0	4.1	

## 3M Market

	Last	Change (bps)		
	Last	d-d	w-w	
CZK	3.67	0	-1	
HUF	6.50	0	-1	
PLN	5.53	-8	-8	
RON	5.89	-1	0	
RSD	4.68	0	0	
EUR	2.24	-3	-6	

## 10Y Yields

	Last	Change (bps)		
	Last	d-d	w-w	
CZ 10Y	4.05	-4	-14	
HU 10Y	7.10	1	15	
PL 10Y	5.27	7	-6	
RO 10Y	7.44	7	-11	
HR 10Y	3.09	0	0	
CK 10V	2.52	2	10	



### **Group Research**

Group Research			
Head of Group Research Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA®, CESGA®	+43 (0)5 0100 11902	Group Treasury Markets Head: Valentin Popovici	+43 (0)5 0100 85882
CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17357 +43 (0)5 0100 17356	MM Trading Head: Philippe Quintans de Soure	+43 (0)5 0100 84424
Jakub Cery (Fixed income)  Croatia/Serbia	+43 (0)5 0100 17384	Collateral Trading, Management and Optimisation Head: Danijela Lukic	+43 (0)5 0100 84983
Alen Kovac (Head) Mate Jelić Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 1383 +385 72 37 1443 +385 72 37 2419	Interest Rates and FX Options Trading Head: Martin Sramko	+43 (0)5 0100 84924
Czech Republic David Navratil (Head)	+420 956 765 439	FX Trading & Corporate Treasury Sales Head: Valentin Popovici	+43 (0)5 0100 85882
Jiri Polansky Michal Skorepa	+420 956 765 192 +420 956 765 172	E-FX Trading Head: Helmut Kroboth	+43 (0)5 0100 84652
Hungary Orsolya Nyeste János Nagy	+361 268 4428 +361 272 5115	CEE FX Trading Head: Juraj Zabadal	+420 224 995 553
Romania Ciprian Dascalu (Head)	+40 3735 10108	Markets Corporate Sales AT Head: Martina Kranzl-Carvell	+43 (0)5 0100 84147
Ioana Birlan Eugen Sinca Vlad Nicolae Ionita	+40 730 587 086 +40 3735 10435 +40 7867 15618	Markets Corporate Sales HUN Head: Adam Farago	+361 237 8202
Slovakia Maria Valachyova (Head)	+421 2 4862 4185	Markets Corporate Sales CRO Head: Neven Radaković	+385 (0)72 37 1385
Matej Hornak Marian Kocis	+421 902 213 591 +421 904 677 274	Markets Corporate Sales CZ Head: Tomas Picek	+420 224 995 511
Major Markets & Credit Research Head: Rainer Singer Ralf Burchert, CEFA®, CESGA® (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies)	+43 (0)5 0100 17331 +43 (0)5 0100 16314	Markets Corporate Sales RO Head: Bogdan Ionut Cozma	+40 731 680 257
Hans Engel (Global Equities) Maurice Jiszda, CEFA®, CFDS® (USA, CHF) Peter Kaufmann, CFA® (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19835 +43 (0)5 0100 19630 +43 (0)5 0100 11183	Markets Corporate Sales SK Head: Lubomir Hladik	+421 2 4862 5622
Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds) Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities) Maximilian Möstl (Credit Analyst Austria)	+43 (0)5 0100 85509 +43 (0)5 0100 16574 +43 (0)5 0100 17211	Group Securities Markets Head: Thomas Einramhof	+43 (0)50100 84432
Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds) Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA®, CESGA® (Corporate Bonds) Elena Statelov, CIIA® (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19632 +43 (0)5 0100 17203 +43 (0)5 0100 19641	Institutional Distribution Core Head: Jürgen Niemeier	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
Gerald Walek, CFA® (Eurozone)  CEE Equity Research	+43 (0)5 0100 16360	Institutional Distribution CEE & Insti AM CZ Head: Antun Burić	+385 72 37 2439
Head: Henning Eßkuchen, CESGA® Daniel Lion, CIIA® (Technology, Ind. Goods&Services) Michael Marschallinger, CFA®	+43 (0)5 0100 19634 +43 (0)5 0100 17420 +43 (0)5 0100 17906	Institutional Distribution DACH+ Head: Marc Friebertshäuser	+49 (0)711 810400 5540
Nora Nagy (Telecom) Christoph Schultes, MBA, CIIA* (Real Estate) Thomas Unger, CFA* (Banks, Insurance)	+43 (0)5 0100 17416 +43 (0)5 0100 11523 +43 (0)5 0100 17344	Institutional Asset Management CZ Head: Petr Holeček	+420 956 765 453
Vladimira Urbankova, MBA (Pharma) Martina Valenta, MBA	+43 (0)5 0100 17343 +43 (0)5 0100 11913	Group Institutional Equity Sales Head: Michal Řízek Werner Fürst	+420 224 995 537 +43 (0)50100 83121
Croatia/Serbia Mladen Dodig (Head) Boris Pevalek, CFA®	+381 11 22 09178 +385 99 237 2201	Viktoria Kubalcova Thomas Schneidhofer Oliver Schuster	+43 (0)5 0100 83124 +43 (0)5 0100 83120 +43 (0)5 0100 83119
Marko Plastic Bruno Barbic, CFA° Davor Spoljar, CFA°	+385 99 237 5191 +385 99 237 1041 +385 72 37 2825	Czech Republic Head: Michal Řízek	+420 224 995 537
Magdalena Basic  Czech Republic	+385 99 237 1407	Jakub Brukner Martin Havlan Pavel Krabička	+420 731 423 294 +420 224 995 551 +420 224 995 411
Petr Bartek (Head, Utilities) Jan Bystřický	+420 956 765 227 +420 956 765 218	Poland Head: Jacek Jakub Langer Tomasz Galanciak	+48 22 257 5711 +48 22 257 5715
Hungary József Miró (Head)	+361 235 5131	Wojciech Wysocki Przemyslaw Nowosad Croatia	+48 22 257 5714 +48 22 257 5712
András Nagy Tamás Pletser, CFA® (Oil & Gas)	+361 235 5132 +361 235 5135	Matija Tkaličanac Hungary	+385 72 37 21 14
Poland Cezary Bernatek (Head)	+48 22 257 5751	Nandori Levente Krisztian Kandik	+ 36 1 23 55 141 + 36 1 23 55 162
Piotr Bogusz Łukasz Jańczak	+48 22 257 5755 +48 22 257 5754	Balasz Zankay Romania	+ 36 1 23 55 156
Jakub Szkopek Krzysztof Tkocz	+48 22 257 5753 +48 22 257 5752	Adrian Barbu	+40 7305 18635
Romania	110 22 207 0702	Group Fixed Income Securities Markets Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)50100 84403
Caius Rapanu Ilie Pascaluta	+40 3735 10441 +40 7305 87324	Fixed Income Flow Sales Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)5 0100 84403 +43 (0)5 0100 84119
Group Markets		Bernd Thaler  Group Fixed Income Securities Trading	+43 (0)5 0100 84119
Head of Group Markets Oswald Huber	+43 (0)5 0100 84901	Head: Goran Hoblaj Credit Trading	+43 (0)50100 84403
Group Markets Retail and Agency Business	143 (0)3 0 100 0430 1	Head: Christoph Fischer-Antze CEE Rates Trading	+43 (0)50100 84332
Head: Martin Langer	+43 (0)5 0100 11313	Head: Peter Provotiak Euro Government Bonds Trading	+420 224 995 512
Markets Retail Sales AT Head: Markus Kaller	+43 (0)5 0100 84239	Head: Gottfried Ziniel	+43 (0)50100 84333
Group Markets Execution Head: Kurt Gerhold	+43 (0)5 0100 84232	Group Equity Trading & Structuring Head: Ronald Nemec	+43 (0)50100 83011
Retail & Sparkassen Sales Head: Uwe Kolar	+43 (0)5 0100 83214	Group Markets Financial Institutions	
Markets Retail Sales & PM SK Monika Pálová	+421 911 891 098	Manfred Neuwirth	+43 (0)50100 84250
Markets Retail Sales HUN Head: Peter Kishazi	+36 1 23 55 853	Group Financial Institutions Head bis 30.4.25: Christian Wolf	+43 (0)50100 12776
Markets Retail Sales CZ Head: Martin Vlcek	+420 956 765 374	Head ab 1.5.25: Christina Linzer	+43 (0)50100 13049
Markets Retail Sales & PM CRO Head: Neven Radaković	+385 (0)72 37 1385	Group Non-Bank Financial Institutions Head: Michael Aschauer	+43 (0)50100 14090
Head: Tamas Nagy Markets Retail Sales & PM RO	+385 (0)72 37 2461		
Head: Laura Hexan GM Retail Products & Business Development	+40 7852 47110		
Head: Michael Tröthann	+43 (0)50100 11303		



Page 5/5



### Disclaimer

This publication was prepared by Erste Group Bank AG or any of its consolidated subsidiaries (together with consolidated subsidiaries "Erste Group") independently and objectively as general information. This publication serves interested investors as additional source of information and provides general information, information about product features or macroeconomic information without emphasizing product selling marketing statements. This publication does not constitute a marketing communication pursuant to Art. 36 (2) delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 as no direct buying incentives were included in this publication, which is of information character. This publication provides only other information without making any comment, value judgement or suggestion on its relevance to decisions, which an investor may make and is therefore also no recommendation. Thus, this publication does not constitute investment research pursuant to Art. 36 (1) delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565. It has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and it is not subject to the prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. The information only serves as non-binding and additional information and is based on the level of knowledge of the person in charge of drawing up the information on the respective date of its preparation. The content of the publication can be changed at any time without notice. This publication does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer, recommendation or invitation for a transaction in any financial instrument or connected financial instruments, and neither this publication nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied on in connection with or act as an inducement to enter into any contract or inclusion of a financial or connected financial instrument in a trading strategy. Information provided in this publication is based on publicly available sources which Erste Group considers as reliable, however, without verifying any such information by independent third persons. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated herein are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, Erste Group (including its representatives and employees) neither expressly nor tacitly makes any guarantee as to or assumes any liability for the up-to-dateness, completeness and correctness of the content of this publication. Erste Group may provide hyperlinks to websites of entities mentioned in this document, however the inclusion of a link does not imply that Erste Group endorses, recommends or approves any material on the linked page or accessible from it. Neither a company of Erste Group nor any of its respective managing directors, supervisory board members, executive board members, directors, officers of other employees shall be in any way liable for any costs, losses or damages (including subsequent damages, indirect damages and loss of profit) howsoever arising from the use of or reliance on this publication. Any opinion, estimate or projection expressed in this publication reflects the current judgment of the author(s) on the date of publication of this document and does not necessarily reflect the opinions of Erste Group. They are subject to change without prior notice. Erste Group has no obligation to update, modify or amend this publication or to otherwise notify a reader thereof in the event that any matter stated herein, or any opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein, changes or subsequently becomes inaccurate. The past performance of a financial or connected financial instrument is not indicative for future results. No assurance can be given that any financial instrument or connected financial instrument or issuer described herein would yield favorable investment results or that particular price levels may be reached. Forecasts in this publication are based on assumptions which are supported by objective data. However, the used forecasts are not indicative for future performance of financial instruments incl. connected financial instruments. Erste Group, principals or employees may have a long or short position or may transact in financial instrument(s) incl. connected financial instruments referred to herein or may trade in such financial instruments with other customers on a principal basis. Erste Group may act as a market maker in financial instruments, connected financial instruments or companies resp. issuers discussed herein and may also perform or seek to perform investment services for those companies resp. issuers. Erste Group may act upon or use the information or conclusion contained in this publication before it is distributed to other persons. This publication is subject to the copyright of Erste Group and may not be copied, distributed or partially or in total provided or transmitted to unauthorized recipients. By accepting this publication, a recipient hereof agrees to be bound by the foregoing restrictions.

Erste Group is not registered or certified as a credit agency in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on credit rating agencies (the Credit Rating Agencies Regulation). Any assessment of the issuers creditworthiness does not represent a credit rating pursuant to the Credit Rating Agencies Regulation. Interpretations and analysis of the current or future development of credit ratings are based upon existing credit rating documents only and shall not be considered as a credit rating itself.

For U.S. persons only: This research report is a product of Erste Group Bank AG under Marco Polo Securities 15a-6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account. Research reports are intended for distribution by only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Erste Group Bank AG has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be affected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer

© Erste Group Bank AG 2025. All rights reserved.

#### Published by:

**Erste Group Bank AG Group Research** 1100 Vienna, Austria, Am Belvedere 1 Head Office: Wien Commercial Register No: FN 33209m **Commercial Court of Vienna** 

Erste Group Homepage: www.erstegroup.com