

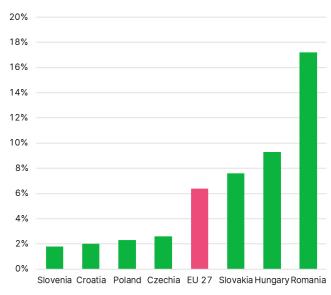
CEE MACRO AND FI DAILY

# Slovenia, Croatia and Poland with the lowest deprivation rates in the EU

#### On the Radar

- At 9:00 CET, Czechia will release PPI inflation for August.
- At 9:00, Slovakia publishes August's CPI inflation.

# Material and social deprivation, % of population



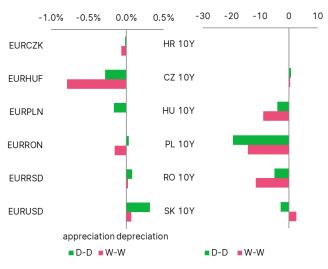
Source: Erste Group Research

#### **Economic developments**

Today, we look at the rate of severe material and social deprivation across the CEE region. To clarify, material and social deprivation refers to the inability to afford a set of essential goods, services, and social activities that are widely regarded as necessary for maintaining an adequate standard of living. Among CEE countries, Slovenia stands out with the lowest deprivation rate, not only within the region but across the entire European Union, at just 1.8% of the population. Croatia follows closely with a rate of 2.0%, while Poland reports an equally impressive figure of 2.3%, placing it in joint third position in the EU alongside Luxembourg. Czechia also ranks highly, with a deprivation rate of 2.5%. Beyond these top performers, a significant gap emerges, including the EU average. Slovakia records a rate of 7.6%, followed by Hungary at 9.3%. At the other end of the spectrum, Romania reports the highest rate of material and social deprivation in the EU, with 17.2% of its population affected. This figure surpasses Bulgaria (16.6%) and Greece (14.0%), which also face considerable challenges in this area.



#### Market performance



Source: Erste Group Research

Analyst: Jakub Cery +43 (0)5 0100 17338 jakub.cery@erstegroup.com

Analyst: Juraj Kotian +43 (0)5 0100 17357 juraj.kotian@erstegroup.com

#### Market developments

Markets remain focused on this week's Federal Reserve decision, where a rate cut is widely anticipated. In recent weeks, investors have increasingly priced in the possibility of more than two rate cuts this year, contributing to the dollar's decline. CEE currencies have benefited from the dollar's weakness. Yesterday, the Hungarian forint strengthened below EURHUF 390, marking its strongest level since last summer. The Czech koruna tested the EURCZK 24.3 level, last seen in December 2023. CEE government bond yields also edged lower, following the downward move in Eurozone yields. Romania reopened its 2029 and 2033 ROMGBs yesterday, raising RON 429 million and RON 598 million, respectively. The average yield edged up to 7.5%, slightly higher than in the previous reopenings of these bonds.



# Upcoming releases in CEE

Date	Time	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Erste Est.	Prev.
16. Sep	09:00	CZ	PPI (y/y)	Aug	-0.83%	-0.90%	-1.20%
	09:00	SK	CPI (y/y)	Aug		4.20%	4.40%
	09:00	SK	CPI (m/m)	Aug		0.10%	0.30%

# **FX Market**

	Look	Change (%)		
	Last	d/d	w/w	
EUR/CZK	24.31	0.0	-0.1	
EUR/HUF	389.48	-0.3	-0.8	
EUR/PLN	4.24	-0.2	0.0	
EUR/RON	5.06	0.0	-0.2	
EUR/RSD	117.07	0.1	0.0	
EUR/USD	1.18	0.3	0.1	

# 3M Market

	Last	Change (bps)		
	Last	d-d	w-w	
CZK	3.48	0	0	
HUF	6.50	0	0	
PLN	4.73	-1	-2	
RON	6.55	1	1	
RSD	4.68	0	0	
EUR	2.03	3	0	

# 10Y Yields

	Last	Change (bps)	
	Lasi	d-d	w-w
CZ 10Y	4.33	1	1
HU 10Y	6.99	-4	-9
PL 10Y	5.27	-20	-14
RO 10Y	7.40	-5	-12
HR 10Y	3.02	0	0
SK 10Y	3.46	-3	3





#### Group Research

Head of Group Research Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA®, CESGA®	+43 (0)5 0100 11902	Group Treasury Markets Head: Valentin Popovici	+43 (0)5 0100 85882
CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17357	MM Trading Head: Philippe Quintans de Soure	+43 (0)5 0100 84424
Jakub Cery (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17356 +43 (0)5 0100 17384	Collateral Trading, Management and Optimization Head: Danijela Lukic	+43 (0)5 0100 84983
Croatia/Serbia Alen Kovac (Head) Mate Jelić Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 1383 +385 72 37 1443 +385 72 37 2419	Interest Rates and FX Options Trading Head: Martin Sramko	+43 (0)5 0100 84924
Czech Republic		FX Trading & Corporate Treasury Sales Head: Valentin Popovici	+43 (0)5 0100 85882
David Navratil (Head) Jiri Polansky Michal Skorepa	+420 956 765 439 +420 956 765 192 +420 956 765 172	E-FX Trading Head: Helmut Kroboth	+43 (0)5 0100 84652
Hungary Orsolya Nyeste János Nagy	+361 268 4428 +361 272 5115	CEE FX Trading Head: Juraj Zabadal	+420 224 995 553
Romania		Markets Corporate Sales AT Head: Martina Kranzi-Carvell	+43 (0)5 0100 84147
Ciprian Dascalu (Head) Vlad Nicolae Ionita	+40 3735 10108 +40 7867 15618	Markets Corporate Sales HUN Head: Adam Farago	+361 237 8202
Slovakia Maria Valachyova (Head) Matej Hornak	+421 2 4862 4185 +421 902 213 591	Markets Corporate Sales CRO Head: Neven Radaković	+385 (0)72 37 1385
Marian Kocis  Major Markets & Credit Research	+421 904 677 274	Markets Corporate Sales CZ Head: Tomas Picek	+420 224 995 511
Head: Rainer Singer Raif Burchert, CEFA®, CESGA® (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies) Hans Engel (Global Equities)	+43 (0)5 0100 17331 +43 (0)5 0100 16314 +43 (0)5 0100 19835	Markets Corporate Sales RO Head: Bogdan Ionut Cozma	+40 731 680 257
Maurice Jiszda, CEFA®, CFDS® (USA, CHF) Peter Kaufmann, CFA® (Corporate Bonds) Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19630 +43 (0)5 0100 11183 +43 (0)5 0100 85509	Markets Corporate Sales SK	
Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities) Maximilian Möstl (Credit Analyst Austria)	+43 (0)5 0100 83309 +43 (0)5 0100 16574 +43 (0)5 0100 17211	Head: Lubomir Hladik  Group Securities Markets	+421 2 4862 5622
Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds) Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA®, CESGA® (Corporate Bonds) Elena Statelov, CIIA® (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19632 +43 (0)5 0100 17203 +43 (0)5 0100 19641	Head: Thomas Einramhof	+43 (0)50100 84432
Gerald Walek, CFA® (Eurozone)	+43 (0)5 0100 16360	Institutional Distribution Core Head: Jürgen Niemeier	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
CEE Equity Research Head: Henning Eßkuchen, CESGA® Daniel Lion, CIIA® (Technology, Ind. Goods&Services)	+43 (0)5 0100 19634 +43 (0)5 0100 17420	Institutional Distribution CEE & Insti AM CZ Head: Antun Buríć	+385 72 37 2439
Michael Marschallinger, CFA® Nora Varga-Nagy, CFA® (Telecom) Christoph Schultes, MBA, CIIA® (Real Estate)	+43 (0)5 0100 17906 +43 (0)5 0100 17416 +43 (0)5 0100 11523	Institutional Distribution DACH+ Head: Marc Friebertshäuser	+49 (0)711 810400 5540
Thomas Unger, CFA® (Banks, Insurance) Vladimira Urbankova, MBA (Pharma) Martina Valenta, MBA	+43 (0)5 0100 17344 +43 (0)5 0100 17344 +43 (0)5 0100 17343 +43 (0)5 0100 11913	Institutional Asset Management CZ Head: Petr Holeček	+420 956 765 453
Croatia/Serbia		Group Institutional Equity Sales Head: Michal Řízek	+420 224 995 537
Mladen Dodig (Head) Magdalena Basic Ivan Lisec	+381 11 22 09178 +385 99 237 1407 +385 99 237 2012	Werner Fürst Viktoria Kubalcova	+43 (0)50100 83121 +43 (0)5 0100 83124
Boris Pevalek, CFA® Marko Plastic	+385 99 237 2201 +385 99 237 5191	Thomas Schneidhofer Oliver Schuster Czech Republic	+43 (0)5 0100 83120 +43 (0)5 0100 83119
Davor Spoljar, CFA®  Czech Republic	+385 72 37 2825	Head: Michal Řízek Jakub Brukner	+420 224 995 537 +420 731 423 294
Petr Bartek (Head, Utilities) Jan Bystřický	+420 956 765 227 +420 956 765 218	Martin Havlan Pavel Krabička Poland	+420 224 995 551 +420 224 995 411
Hungary József Miró (Head)	+361 235 5131	Head: Jacek Jakub Langer Tomasz Galanciak	+48 22 257 5711 +48 22 257 5715
András Nagy Tamás Pletser, CFA® (Oil & Gas)	+361 235 5132 +361 235 5135	Maciej Senderek Wojciech Wysocki Przemyslaw Nowosad	+48 22 257 5713 +48 22 257 5714 +48 22 257 5712
Poland Cezary Bernatek (Head)	. 40 00 057 5751	Croatia Matija Tkaličanac	+385 72 37 21 14
Lezary Bernalek (nead) Piotr Bogusz Łukasz Jańczak	+48 22 257 5751 +48 22 257 5755 +48 22 257 5754	Hungary Nandori Levente	+ 36 1 23 55 141
Jakub Szkopek Krzysztof Tkocz	+48 22 257 5753 +48 22 257 5752	Krisztian Kandik Balasz Zankay	+ 36 1 23 55 162 + 36 1 23 55 156
Romania		Romania Adrian Barbu	+40 7305 18635
Caius Rapanu  Group Markets	+40 3735 10441	Group Fixed Income Securities Markets Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)50100 84403
Head of Group Markets		Fixed Income Flow Sales Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)5 0100 84403
Oswald Huber	+43 (0)5 0100 84901	Bernd Thaler	+43 (0)5 0100 84119
Group Markets Retail and Agency Business Head: Martin Langer Markets Retail Sales AT	+43 (0)5 0100 11313	Group Fixed Income Securities Trading Head: Goran Hoblaj Credit Trading	+43 (0)50100 84403
Head: Markus Kaller Group Markets Execution	+43 (0)5 0100 84239	Head: Christoph Fischer-Antze CEE Rates Trading	+43 (0)50100 84332
Head: Kurt Gerhold Retail & Sparkassen Sales	+43 (0)5 0100 84232	Head: Peter Provotiak Euro Government Bonds Trading	+420 224 995 512
Head: Uwe Kolar Markets Retail Sales & PM SK	+43 (0)5 0100 83214	Head: Gottfried Ziniel	+43 (0)50100 84333
Monika Pálová Markets Retail Sales HUN	+421 911 891 098	Group Equity Trading & Structuring Head: Ronald Nemec	+43 (0)50100 83011
Markets Retail Sales HON Head: Peter Kishazi Markets Retail Sales CZ	+36 1 23 55 853	Group Markets Financial Institutions	. 10 (0)00100 00011
Markets Retail Sales C2 Head: Martin VIcek Markets Retail Sales & PM CRO	+420 956 765 374	Manfred Neuwirth	+43 (0)50100 84250
Head: Neven Radaković Head: Tamas Nagy	+385 (0)72 37 1385 +385 (0)72 37 2461	Group Financial Institutions Head bis 30.4.25: Christian Wolf	+43 (0)50100 12776
Markets Retail Sales & PM RO Head: Laura Hexan	+40 7852 47110	Head ab 1.5.25: Christian Wolf	+43 (0)50100 12776
GM Retail Products &Business Development Head: Michael Tröthann	+43 (0)50100 11303	Group Non-Bank Financial Institutions Head: Michael Aschauer	+43 (0)50100 14090







#### Disclaimer

This publication was prepared by Erste Group Bank AG or any of its consolidated subsidiaries (together with consolidated subsidiaries "Erste Group") independently and objectively as general information. This publication serves interested investors as additional source of information and provides general information, information about product features or macroeconomic information without emphasizing product selling marketing statements. This publication does not constitute a marketing communication pursuant to Art. 36 (2) delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 as no direct buying incentives were included in this publication, which is of information character. This publication provides only other information without making any comment, value judgement or suggestion on its relevance to decisions, which an investor may make and is therefore also no recommendation. Thus, this publication does not constitute investment research pursuant to Art. 36 (1) delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565. It has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and it is not subject to the prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. The information only serves as non-binding and additional information and is based on the level of knowledge of the person in charge of drawing up the information on the respective date of its preparation. The content of the publication can be changed at any time without notice. This publication does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer, recommendation or invitation for a transaction in any financial instrument or connected financial instruments, and neither this publication nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied on in connection with or act as an inducement to enter into any contract or inclusion of a financial or connected financial instrument in a trading strategy. Information provided in this publication is based on publicly available sources which Erste Group considers as reliable, however, without verifying any such information by independent third persons. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated herein are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, Erste Group (including its representatives and employees) neither expressly nor tacitly makes any guarantee as to or assumes any liability for the up-to-dateness, completeness and correctness of the content of this publication. Erste Group may provide hyperlinks to websites of entities mentioned in this document, however the inclusion of a link does not imply that Erste Group endorses, recommends or approves any material on the linked page or accessible from it. Neither a company of Erste Group nor any of its respective managing directors, supervisory board members, executive board members, directors, officers of other employees shall be in any way liable for any costs, losses or damages (including subsequent damages, indirect damages and loss of profit) howsoever arising from the use of or reliance on this publication. Any opinion, estimate or projection expressed in this publication reflects the current judgment of the author(s) on the date of publication of this document and does not necessarily reflect the opinions of Erste Group. They are subject to change without prior notice. Erste Group has no obligation to update, modify or amend this publication or to otherwise notify a reader thereof in the event that any matter stated herein, or any opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein, changes or subsequently becomes inaccurate. The past performance of a financial or connected financial instrument is not indicative for future results. No assurance can be given that any financial instrument or connected financial instrument or issuer described herein would yield favorable investment results or that particular price levels may be reached. Forecasts in this publication are based on assumptions which are supported by objective data. However, the used forecasts are not indicative for future performance of financial instruments incl. connected financial instruments. Erste Group, principals or employees may have a long or short position or may transact in financial instrument(s) incl. connected financial instruments referred to herein or may trade in such financial instruments with other customers on a principal basis. Erste Group may act as a market maker in financial instruments, connected financial instruments or companies resp. issuers discussed herein and may also perform or seek to perform investment services for those companies resp. issuers. Erste Group may act upon or use the information or conclusion contained in this publication before it is distributed to other persons. This publication is subject to the copyright of Erste Group and may not be copied, distributed or partially or in total provided or transmitted to unauthorized recipients. By accepting this publication, a recipient hereof agrees to be bound by the foregoing

Erste Group is not registered or certified as a credit agency in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on credit rating agencies (the Credit Rating Agencies Regulation). Any assessment of the issuers creditworthiness does not represent a credit rating pursuant to the Credit Rating Agencies Regulation. Interpretations and analysis of the current or future development of credit ratings are based upon existing credit rating documents only and shall not be considered as a credit rating itself.

For U.S. persons only: This research report is a product of Erste Group Bank AG under Marco Polo Securities 15a-6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account. Research reports are intended for distribution by only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Erste Group Bank AG has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be affected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer

© Erste Group Bank AG 2025. All rights reserved.

#### Published by:

Erste Group Bank AG
Group Research
1100 Vienna, Austria, Am Belvedere 1
Head Office: Wien
Commercial Register No: FN 33209m
Commercial Court of Vienna
Erste Group Homepage: www.erstegroup.com