

CEE MACRO AND FI DAILY

Money supply grows in the Eurozone, stagnates in CEE4

On the Radar

- Key interest rates were left unchanged at the ECB Governing Council meeting on Thursday.
- Hungarian unemployment rate for June was published at 4.3%.
- At noon, Serbia will release real wage growth in May.



M3 money supply growth, percent y/y

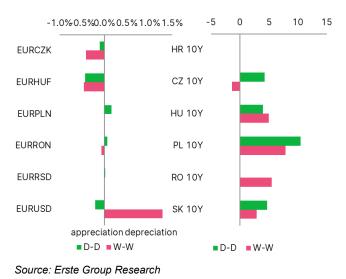
Economic developments

The Governing Council of the ECB decided yesterday to leave all three key interest rates unchanged. The key deposit rate thus remained at 2%. The press release reiterated that future decisions would depend on the outlook for inflation and the risks to it based on incoming data, the dynamics of underlying inflation and the strength of monetary policy transmission. At its peak the deposit rate was as high as 4% at the end of 2023 and into 2024. One of the effects of such a substantial monetary easing is acceleration of money supply growth in the Eurozone. The comparison of M3 money supply growth between the euro area and the CEE4 (Czechia, Hungary, Poland and Romania) shows that the growth of M3 money supply in the Eurozone has been accelerating since mid-2023, while in the CEE4 average M3 money supply growth has been moving sideways recently. While in Czechia and Romania money supply growth has been slowing (Czechia has come to an end of monetary easing), in Poland we have seen higher growth dynamics most lately as more interest rate cuts is expected in the autumn.

Erste Group Research CEE Macro Research 25 July 2025 Page 2/5



Market performance



Analyst:

Katarzyna Rzentarzewska +43 5 0100 17356 katarzyna.rzentarzewska@erstegroup.com

Analyst:

Jakub Cery +43 (0)5 0100 17338 jakub.cery@erstegroup.com

Market developments

At the press conference, ECB President Lagarde confirmed the downside risks to economic growth and the high uncertainty surrounding inflation, with considerable risks in both directions. Regarding future interest rate developments, it was reiterated that decisions would continue to be based on data, and there is no commitment to any future path. The decisions would be taken on a meeting-by-meeting basis. The Polish zloty had been weaker since the beginning of the week, while other CEE currencies have strengthened against the euro. Poland reshuffled government on Wednesday reducing the number of ministries to 21. Romania sold RON 438.6 million of 2038 bonds that were priced to yield 7.11% amid strong demand. Today, after market closes Fitch Ratings review Serbia's rating and outlook and we do not expect any change.



Upcoming releases in CEE

Date	Time	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Erste Est.	Prev.
25. Jul		HU	Unemployment Rate	Jun			4.30%
	12:00	RS	Wages (y/y)	May			8.70%

FX Market

	Last	Change (%)		
	Last	d/d	w/w	
EUR/CZK	24.52	-0.1	-0.4	
EUR/HUF	396.86	-0.4	-0.5	
EUR/PLN	4.25	0.2	0.0	
EUR/RON	5.07	0.1	-0.1	
EUR/RSD	117.06	0.0	0.0	
EUR/USD	1.17	-0.2	1.3	

3M Market

	Last	Change (bps)		
	Last	d-d	w-w	
CZK	3.49	0	0	
HUF	6.50	0	0	
PLN	4.96	0	0	
RON	6.69	-1	-2	
RSD	4.68	0	0	
EUR	1.95	1	-8	

10Y Yields

	Last	Change (bps)	
	Last	d-d	w-w
CZ 10Y	4.30	4	-1
HU 10Y	7.04	4	5
PL 10Y	5.44	11	8
RO 10Y	7.15	0	6
HR 10Y	3.09	0	0
SK 10Y	3.44	5	3



Page 4/5

Group Research

Head: Michael Tröthann

Head of Group Research Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA®, CESGA® Group Treasury Market Head: Valentin Popovic +43 (0)5 0100 11902 CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research MM Trading Head: Philippe Quintan +43 (0)5 0100 17357 Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income) Jakub Cery (Fixed income) +43 (0)5 0100 17356 +43 (0)5 0100 17384 Collateral Trading, Mar Head: Danijela Lukic Croatia/Serbia Alen Kovac (Head) +385 72 37 1383 +385 72 37 1443 +385 72 37 2419 Interest Rates and FX (Head: Martin Sramko Mate Jelić Ivana Rogic FX Trading & Corporate **Czech Republic** David Navratil (Head) Jiri Polansky Michal Skorepa Head: Valentin Popovic +420 956 765 439 +420 956 765 192 +420 956 765 172 E-FX Trading Head: Helmut Kroboth Hungary Orsolya Nyeste János Nagy CEE FX Trading +361 268 4428 +361 272 5115 Head: Juraj Zabadal Markets Corporate Sale Head: Martina KranzI-C Romania Ciprian Dascalu (Head) +40 3735 10108 Markets Corporate Sal Head: Adam Farago Eugen Sinca Vlad Nicolae Ionita +40 3735 10435 +40 7867 15618 Slovakia Markets Corporate Sale Maria Valachyova (Head) Matej Hornak Marian Kocis +421 2 4862 4185 +421 902 213 591 +421 904 677 274 Head: Neven Radakovi Markets Corporate Sale Head: Tomas Picek Major Markets & Credit Research Head: Rainer Singer Ralf Burchert, CEFA*, CESGA* (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies) +43 (0)5 0100 17331 Markets Corporate Sal +43 (0)5 0100 1/331 +43 (0)5 0100 16314 +43 (0)5 0100 19835 +43 (0)5 0100 19630 +43 (0)5 0100 11183 +43 (0)5 0100 85509 Ralf Burchert, CEFA*, CESGA* (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies) Hans Engel (Global Equities) Maurice Jiszda, CEFA®, CFDS® (USA, CHF) Peter Kaufmann, CFA* (Corporate Bonds) Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds) Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities) Maximilian Möstl (Credit hanlyst Austria) Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds) Bernadett Povazsal-Römhild, CEFA*, CESGA* (Corporate Bonds) Genald Walek, CFA* (Eurozone) Head: Bogdan Ionut Co Markets Corporate Sale Head: Lubomir Hladik +43 (0)5 0100 16574 Group Securities Marke +43 (0)5 0100 17211 Head: Thomas Einramh +43 (0)5 0100 19632 +43 (0)5 0100 19832 +43 (0)5 0100 17203 +43 (0)5 0100 19641 +43 (0)5 0100 16360 Institutional Distributio Head: Jürgen Niemeie Institutional Distributio Head: Antun Burić CEE Equity Research CEE Equity Research Head: Henning EBkuchen, CESGA[®] Daniel Lion, CIIA[®] (Technology, Ind. Goods&Services) Michael Marschallinger, CFA[®] Nora Varga-Nagy, CFA[®] (Telecom) Christoph Schultes, MBA, CIIA[®] (Real Estate) Thomas Unger, CFA[®] (Banks, Insurance) Vladimira Urbankova, MBA (Pharma) Martina Vionta, MBA +43 (0)5 0100 19634 +43(0)5010017420+43 (0)5 0100 17420 +43 (0)5 0100 17906 +43 (0)5 0100 17416 +43 (0)5 0100 11523 +43 (0)5 0100 17344 +43 (0)5 0100 17344 Institutional Distributio Head: Marc Friebertsha Institutional Asset Man Head: Petr Holeček Martina Valenta, MBA +43 (0)5 0100 11913 Group Institutional Equi Croatia/Serbia Mladen Dodig (Head) Boris Pevalek, CFA[®] Marko Plastic Davor Spoljar, CFA[®] Head: Michal Řízek Werner Fürst +381 11 22 09178 +385 99 237 2201 +385 99 237 5191 Werner Furst Viktoria Kubalcova Thomas Schneidhofer Oliver Schuster Czech Republic Head: Michal Řízek +385 72 37 2825 +385 99 237 1407 Magdalena Basic Jakub Brukner **Czech Republic** Petr Bartek (Head, Utilities) Jan Bystřický Martin Havlan +420 956 765 227 +420 956 765 218 Pavel Krabička Pavel Krabicka Poland Head: Jacek Jakub Lan Tomasz Galanciak Maciej Senderek Wojciech Wysocki Hungary József Miró (Head) +361 235 5131 András Nagy Tamás Pletser, CFA® (Oil & Gas) +361 235 5132 +361 235 5135 Przemyslaw Nowosad Croatia Poland Cezary Bernatek (Head) Piotr Bogusz Łukasz Jańczak Croatia Matija Tkaličanac Hungary Nandori Levente Krisztian Kandik Balasz Zankay +48 22 257 5751 +48 22 257 5755 +48 22 257 5754 Jakub Szkopek +48 22 257 5753 Krzysztof Tkocz +48 22 257 5752 Romania Adrian Barbu Romania Caius Rapanu +40 3735 10441 Group Fixed Income Se Head: Goran Hoblaj **Group Markets** Fixed Income Flow Sale Head of Group Markets Head: Goran Hoblai +43 (0)5 0100 84901 Oswald Hube Bernd Thaler Group Fixed Income Se Head: Goran Hoblaj Credit Trading Head: Christoph Fische CEE Rates Trading Group Markets Retail and Agency Business Head: Markets Retail Sales AT Head: Markus Kaller +43 (0)5 0100 11313 +43 (0)5 0100 84239 Group Markets Execution Head: Peter Provotiak Head: Kurt Gerhold +43 (0)5 0100 84232 Head: Kurt Gerhold Retail & Sparkassen Sales Head: Uwe Kolar Markets Retail Sales & PM SK Monika Pálová Markets Retail Sales HUN Hoad: Beter Vicherat Euro Government Bond +43 (0)5 0100 83214 Head: Gottfried Ziniel +421 911 891 098 Group Equity Trading 8 Head: Ronald Nemec +36 1 23 55 853 Head: Peter Kishazi Markets Retail Sales CZ Group Markets Financi +420 956 765 374 Head: Martin VIcek Manfred Neuwirth Markets Retail Sales & PM CRO Head: Neven Radaković Head: Tamas Nagy Markets Retail Sales & PM RO +385 (0)72 37 1385 +385 (0)72 37 2461 Group Financial Institut Head bis 30.4.25: Chris Head ab 1.5.25: Christ +40 7852 47110 Head: Laura Hexan GM Retail Products &Business Development Group Non-Bank Finan

+43 (0)50100 11303

Head: Michael Aschaue

its ci	+43 (0)5 0100 85882
as de Soure	+43 (0)5 0100 84424
nagement and Optimization	+43 (0)5 0100 84983
Options Trading	+43 (0)5 0100 84924
e Treasury Sales	+43 (0)5 0100 85882
	+43 (0)5 0100 84652
	+420 224 995 553
les AT	
Carvell les HUN	+43 (0)5 0100 84147
les CRO	+361 237 8202
ić	+385 (0)72 37 1385
les CZ	+420 224 995 511
les RO ozma	+40 731 680 257
les SK	+421 2 4862 5622
ets nof	+43 (0)50100 84432
on Core r	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
on CEE & Insti AM CZ	+385 72 37 2439
on DACH+ äuser	+49 (0)711 810400 5540
nagement CZ	+420 956 765 453
uity Sales	. 400 004 005 507
	+420 224 995 537 +43 (0)50100 83121 +43 (0)5 0100 83124 +43 (0)5 0100 83120 +43 (0)5 0100 83119
	+420 224 995 537 +420 731 423 294 +420 224 995 551 +420 224 995 411
nger	+48 22 257 5711 +48 22 257 5715 +48 22 257 5713 +48 22 257 5714 +48 22 257 5712
	+385 72 37 21 14
	+ 36 1 23 55 141 + 36 1 23 55 162 + 36 1 23 55 156
	+40 7305 18635
ecurities Markets	+43 (0)50100 84403
es	+43 (0)5 0100 84403 +43 (0)5 0100 84119
ecurities Trading	+43 (0)50100 84403
er-Antze	+43 (0)50100 84332
ds Trading	+420 224 995 512
& Structuring	
ial Institutions	+43 (0)50100 83011
tions	+43 (0)50100 84250
istian Wolf ina Linzer	+43 (0)50100 12776 +43 (0)50100 13049
ncial Institutions er	+43 (0)50100 14090
nger	+420 224 995 551 +420 224 995 411 +48 22 257 5711 +48 22 257 5715 +48 22 257 5713 +48 22 257 5714
	+48 22 257 5713 +48 22 257 5714
	+48 22 257 5712
	+ 36 1 23 55 162
	+ 36 1 23 55 156
	+40 7305 18635
ecurities Markets	+43 (0)50100 84403
es	
ecurities Trading	+43 (0)50100 84403
er-Antze	
ds Trading	+43 (0)50100 84333
& Structuring	+43 (0)50100 83011
ial Institutions	+43 (0)50100 84250
istian Wolf lina Linzer	+43 (0)50100 12776 +43 (0)50100 13049
	+43 (0)50100 14090



Page 5/5

Disclaimer

This publication was prepared by Erste Group Bank AG or any of its consolidated subsidiaries (together with consolidated subsidiaries "Erste Group") independently and objectively as general information. This publication serves interested investors as additional source of information and provides general information, information about product features or macroeconomic information without emphasizing product selling marketing statements. This publication does not constitute a marketing communication pursuant to Art. 36 (2) delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 as no direct buying incentives were included in this publication, which is of information character. This publication provides only other information without making any comment, value judgement or suggestion on its relevance to decisions, which an investor may make and is therefore also no recommendation. Thus, this publication does not constitute investment research pursuant to Art. 36 (1) delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565. It has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and it is not subject to the prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. The information only serves as non-binding and additional information and is based on the level of knowledge of the person in charge of drawing up the information on the respective date of its preparation. The content of the publication can be changed at any time without notice. This publication does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer, recommendation or invitation for a transaction in any financial instrument or connected financial instruments, and neither this publication nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied on in connection with or act as an inducement to enter into any contract or inclusion of a financial or connected financial instrument in a trading strategy. Information provided in this publication is based on publicly available sources which Erste Group considers as reliable, however, without verifying any such information by independent third persons. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated herein are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, Erste Group (including its representatives and employees) neither expressly nor tacitly makes any guarantee as to or assumes any liability for the up-to-dateness, completeness and correctness of the content of this publication. Erste Group may provide hyperlinks to websites of entities mentioned in this document, however the inclusion of a link does not imply that Erste Group endorses, recommends or approves any material on the linked page or accessible from it. Neither a company of Erste Group nor any of its respective managing directors, supervisory board members, executive board members, directors, officers of other employees shall be in any way liable for any costs, losses or damages (including subsequent damages, indirect damages and loss of profit) howsoever arising from the use of or reliance on this publication. Any opinion, estimate or projection expressed in this publication reflects the current judgment of the author(s) on the date of publication of this document and does not necessarily reflect the opinions of Erste Group. They are subject to change without prior notice. Erste Group has no obligation to update, modify or amend this publication or to otherwise notify a reader thereof in the event that any matter stated herein, or any opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein, changes or subsequently becomes inaccurate. The past performance of a financial or connected financial instrument is not indicative for future results. No assurance can be given that any financial instrument or connected financial instrument or issuer described herein would yield favorable investment results or that particular price levels may be reached. Forecasts in this publication are based on assumptions which are supported by objective data. However, the used forecasts are not indicative for future performance of financial instruments incl. connected financial instruments. Erste Group, principals or employees may have a long or short position or may transact in financial instrument(s) incl. connected financial instruments referred to herein or may trade in such financial instruments with other customers on a principal basis. Erste Group may act as a market maker in financial instruments, connected financial instruments or companies resp. issuers discussed herein and may also perform or seek to perform investment services for those companies resp. issuers. Erste Group may act upon or use the information or conclusion contained in this publication before it is distributed to other persons. This publication is subject to the copyright of Erste Group and may not be copied, distributed or partially or in total provided or transmitted to unauthorized recipients. By accepting this publication, a recipient hereof agrees to be bound by the foregoing restrictions

Erste Group is not registered or certified as a credit agency in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on credit rating agencies (the Credit Rating Agencies Regulation). Any assessment of the issuers creditworthiness does not represent a credit rating pursuant to the Credit Rating Agencies Regulation. Interpretations and analysis of the current or future development of credit ratings are based upon existing credit rating documents only and shall not be considered as a credit rating itself.

For U.S. persons only: This research report is a product of Erste Group Bank AG under Marco Polo Securities 15a-6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account. Research reports are intended for distribution by only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Erste Group Bank AG has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be affected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer

© Erste Group Bank AG 2025. All rights reserved.

Published by:

Erste Group Bank AG Group Research 1100 Vienna, Austria, Am Belvedere 1 Head Office: Wien Commercial Register No: FN 33209m Commercial Court of Vienna Erste Group Homepage: www.erstegroup.com