Investeringsanalyse – generelle markedsforhold

20 March 2024

Yield Outlook

Bumpy ride set to continue

Yields remained rather volatile in February and March, reflecting uncertainty about the actions of central banks and the ongoing upside data surprises. Uncertainty seems particularly centred on the US economy, which on most parameters appears to remain resistant to the impact of tight monetary policy. Analysts are continuing to ratchet up expectations for US GDP growth in 2024, while 400,000+ new jobs in the first two months of the year mean job creation is still running far above the natural inflow to the labour market. The US economy is by no means the faltering creature we might have feared would be the result of the most dramatic monetary tightening in decades, and a soft landing seems ever more firmly on the cards. In fact, the question now is perhaps whether the US is facing a too soft landing.

The US central bank, the Fed, has so far been able to take succour from the productivity gains and increased labour influx (mainly from abroad), which have helped curb the risk of overheating and so have kept inflation pressures in check. But just how sustainable is this situation? Service prices, which are considered the best proxy for the impact of wages on consumer prices, have increased significantly since the start of the year, which – coupled with strong economic growth (and still high wage growth) – has dampened market pricing of policy rate cuts in 2024 and 2025.

In Europe, the underlying economy still looks weak, though recent GDP growth figures have nurtured a degree of optimism about headwinds possibly easing. This has coincided with domestically driven inflation – primarily in service prices – stabilising at 4.5% y/y and thus a few notches above what the ECB considers acceptable in the longer term.

Given the renewed signs of higher inflationary pressures in both the US and Europe, the question naturally arises of whether we could risk facing a scenario of no rate cuts at all this year.

That risk is real – perhaps especially so in the case of the US – but so far neither the ECB nor the Fed have sown any doubts that an easing of policy is in the offing. With a more balanced economic risk picture, focus appears to be shifting to risk management and thus addressing the threat that current monetary policy may prove unduly restrictive as the impact feeds fully through to the economy in the next 1-2 years. Securing a soft landing requires monetary policy to be eased in a timely manner. And based on the statements of key central bank members in March, preparation for this process is well under way – even though global data are on a more positive course than most had probably dared hope. Our stance is essentially that the ECB is likely to deliver the first in a series of quarterly 25bp rate cuts at its June meeting. In the US, we expect the same easing profile to begin unfolding in May.

Shortcuts

Forecast table

Overview

Forecast eurozone

Forecast US

Forecast UK

Forecast Denmark

Forecast Sweden

Forecast Norway

Central bank policy rates								
Country	Spot	+3m	+6m	+12m				
USD	5.50	5.25	5.00	4.50				
EUR	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.00				
GBP	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.25				
DKK	3.60	3.35	3.10	2.60				
SEK	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.00				
NOK	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.25				

10Y government bond yields								
Country	Spot	+3m	+6m	+12m				
USD	4.27	4.25	4.25	4.25				
EUR	2.44	2.35	2.35	2.35				
GBP	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00				
DKK	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.50				
SEK	2.46	2.45	2.50	2.70				
NOK	3.68	3.60	3.55	3.50				
Note: EUR = Germany								

10Y swap rates								
Country	Spot	+3m	+6m	+12m				
USD	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90				
EUR	2.68	2.65	2.65	2.65				
GBP	3.74	3.70	3.70	3.70				
DKK	2.83	2.85	2.85	2.85				
SEK	2.70	2.80	2.85	2.90				
NOK	3.77	3.70	3.65	3.60				
Source: Danske Bank (all three tables)								

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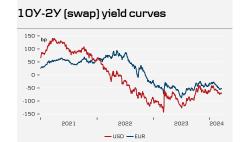
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The economic data will continue to be the weathervane for how quickly rates can return to more 'neutral' levels - and this process may prove considerably longer than we, the markets, and indeed the central banks themselves expect. Even after the first rate cut, monetary policy will not be on autopilot in either the US or Europe.

We maintain our 12-month forecast for the benchmark 10Y Bund yield at 2.35% (vs 2.45% currently) and the US 10Y Treasury yield at 4.25% (vs 4.30% currently). In our view, risks to this outlook are downside in the short term, as expectations for the US economy in particular have recently been adjusted significantly higher. Our assessment is that this provides potential for a downward move in yields in the coming months.

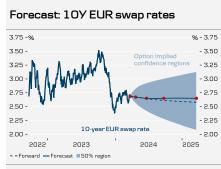
Forecast*										
	Horizon	Policy rate	3m xlbor	6m xlbor	2y gov	5y gov	10y gov	2y swap	5y swap	10y swap
USD**	Spot	5.50			4.67	4.28	4.27	4.58	4.04	3.90
	+3M	5.25			4.40	4.20	4.25	4.25	3.95	3.90
<u>S</u>	+6M	5.00			4.20	4.10	4.25	4.00	3.80	3.90
	+12M	4.50			4.00	4.05	4.25	3.80	3.75	3.90
	Spot	4.00	3.94	3.91	2.91	2.45	2.44	3.21	2.76	2.68
EUR*	+3M	3.75	3.65	3.65	2.70	2.35	2.35	3.05	2.70	2.65
교	+6M	3.50	3.45	3.40	2.45	2.20	2.35	2.80	2.55	2.65
_	+12M	3.00	2.95	2.95	2.15	2.10	2.35	2.50	2.45	2.65
ىد	Spot	5.25			4.21	3.90	4.00	4.49	3.91	3.74
ž.	+3M	5.00			4.15	3.80	4.00	4.35	3.70	3.70
GBP**	+6M	4.75			3.95	3.75	4.00	4.15	3.65	3.70
U	+12M	4.25			3.70	3.75	4.00	3.90	3.65	3.70
	Spot	3.60	3.89	3.99	2.85	2.49	2.45	3.32	2.91	2.83
PKK	+3M	3.35	3.60	3.60	2.70	2.45	2.45	3.20	2.90	2.85
ă	+6M	3.10	3.35	3.35	2.50	2.32	2.47	2.95	2.75	2.85
	+12M	2.60	2.80	2.80	2.20	2.25	2.50	2.65	2.65	2.85
	Spot	4.00	4.01		2.85	2.38	2.46	3.25	2.77	2.70
SEK	+3M	4.00	3.90		2.70	2.35	2.45	2.85	2.70	2.80
SE	+6M	3.75	3.65		2.55	2.30	2.50	2.70	2.65	2.85
	+12M	3.00	3.15		2.35	2.45	2.70	2.50	2.65	2.90
	Spot	4.50	4.69	4.83	3.92	3.63	3.68	4.48	3.98	3.77
×	+3M	4.25	4.45	4.35	3.60	3.45	3.60	4.10	3.75	3.70
NOK	+6M	3.75	4.00	4.05	3.30	3.30	3.55	3.80	3.60	3.65
	+12M	3.25	3.55	3.60	2.75	3.10	3.50	3.25	3.40	3.60

^{*} German government bond yields and euro swap rates ** Based on OIS/SOFR swap rates. Note: Past performance is not a reliable guide to future returns

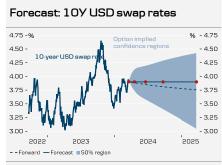


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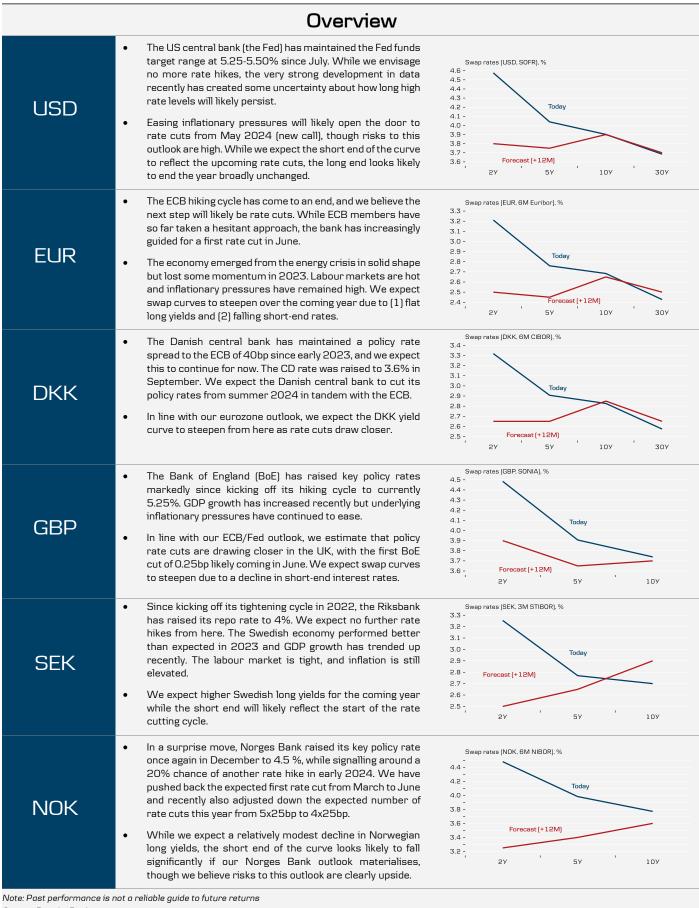
Source: Macrobond Financial, Danske Bank



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5-year

10-year

Eurozone forecast

EUR forecast summary Fcst vs Fwd in bp Forecast EUR Spot +6m +12m +6m +12m Money Market 4.00 3.75 3.50 3.00 Deposit Euribor (3M) 3.94 3.65 3.45 2.95 -10 28 8 35 Euribor (6M) 3.91 3.65 3.40 2.95 8 Government Bonds 2-year 2.91 2.70 2.45 2.15 5-year 2.45 2.35 2.20 2.10 2.44 2.35 2.35 10-year Swap Rates 3.05 2.80 2.50 3.21 22 2-year

2.55

2.65

2.45

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3

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4

-6

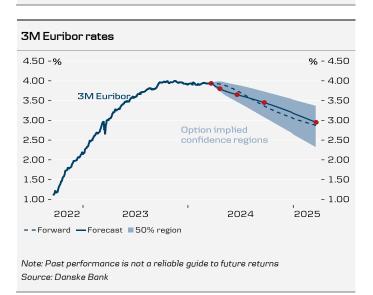
Note: Past performance is not a reliable guide to future returns Source: Danske Bank

2.70

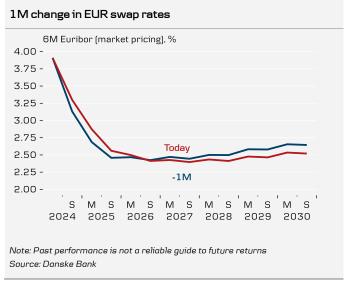
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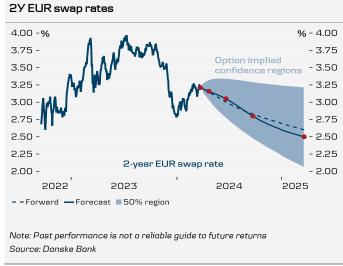
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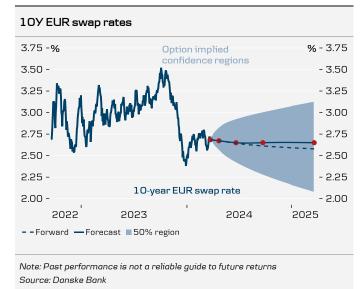
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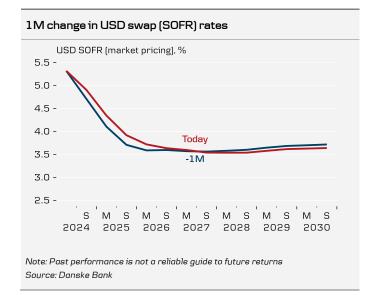


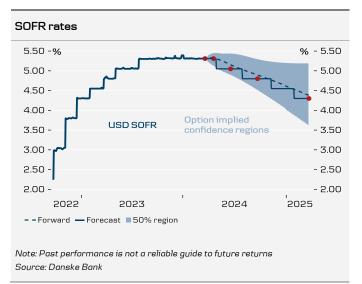
US forecast

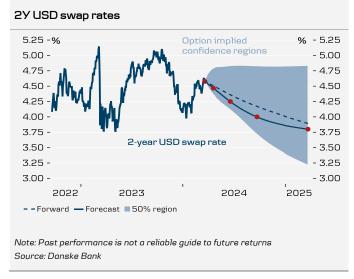
USD forecast summary

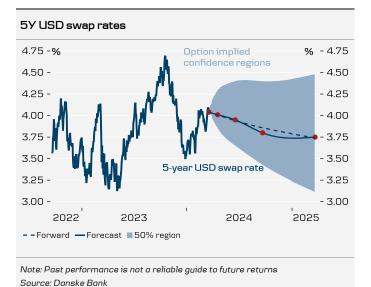
		-					
	Forecast			Fcst	vs Fwd	in bp	
USD	Spot	+3m	+6m	+12m	+3m	+6m	+12m
Money Market							
Fed Funds	5.50	5.25	5.00	4.50			
SOFR	5.31	5.05	4.80	4.30	-10	15	-8
Goverment Bonds							
2-year	4.67	4.40	4.20	4.00			
5-year	4.28	4.20	4.10	4.05			
10-year	4.27	4.25	4.25	4.25			
Swap Rates							
2-year	4.58	4.25	4.00	3.80	-11	-17	-9
5-year	4.04	3.95	3.80	3.75	1	-6	1
10-year	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	5	9	14

Note: Past performance is not a reliable guide to future returns Source: Danske Bank









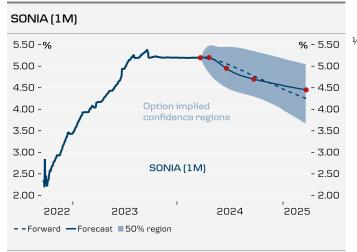


10-year

UK forecast

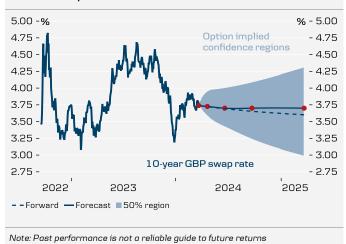
GBP forecast summary Fcst vs Fwd in bp-Forecast GBP +6m +12m Money Market Bank rate 5.00 4.75 SONIA (1M) 5.20 4.95 4.70 4.45 -11 17 20 Government Bonds 2-year 4.21 4.15 3.95 3.70 3.90 3.80 3.75 3.75 5-year 10-year 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 Swap Rates 2-year 4.49 4.35 4.15 3.90 3.70 -10 -6 3.91 3.65 3.65 5-year 3.74 3.70 3.70 3.70 5 10

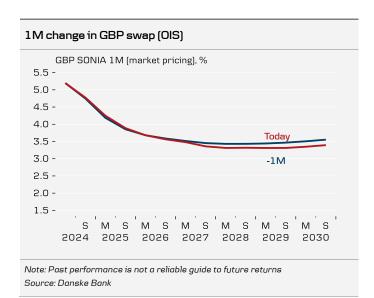
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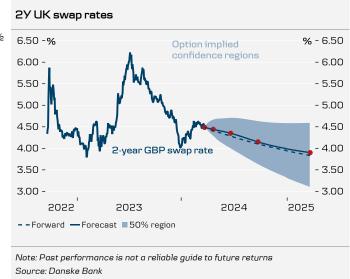


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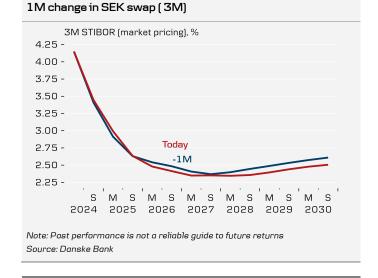


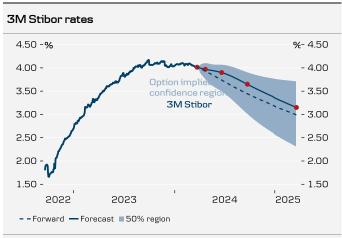




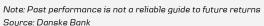
Sweden forecast

SEK forecast summary Fcst vs Fwd in bp Forecast SEK +6m +12m Money Market 4.00 3.75 3.00 Repo STIBOR (3M) 4.01 3.90 3.65 3.15 16 45 16 Government Bonds 2-year 2.85 2.70 2.55 2.35 5-year 2.38 2.35 2.30 2.45 2.46 2.45 2.50 2.70 10-year Swap Rates 2.85 2.70 2.50 18 3.25 2-year 5-year 2.77 2.70 2.65 2.65 2 4 14 2.70 2.80 2.85 2.90 14 22 30 10-year







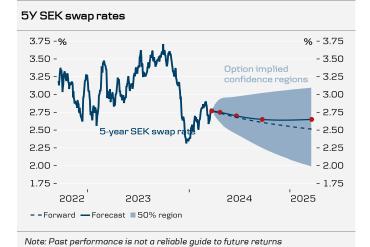


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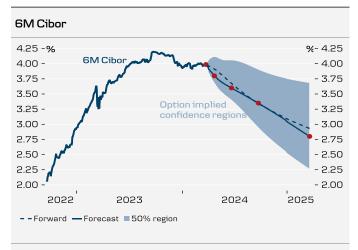




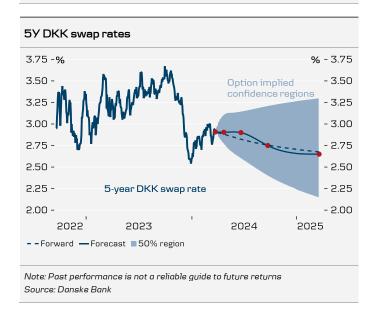
Denmark forecast

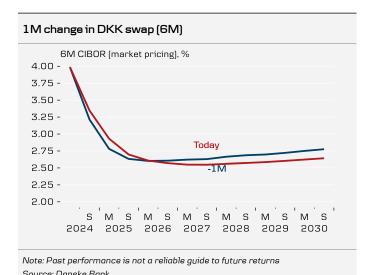
DKK forecast summary Fcst vs Fwd in bp Forecast DKK +6m +12m Money Market Repo 3.75 3.50 3.25 Deposit 3.60 3.35 310 260 CIBOR (3M) 3.89 3.60 3.35 2.80 0 CIBOR (6M) -8 Ω -13 3.99 3.60 3.35 2.80 Government Bonds 2.85 2.70 2.50 2.20 2-year 5-year 2.49 2.45 2.32 2.25 2.45 2.45 2.47 2.50 10-year Swap Rates 3.32 3.20 2.95 2.65 8 -1 2-year -11 2.91 2.90 2.75 2.65 8 0 -3 5-year 10-year 9 12 2.83 2.85 2.85 2.85 6

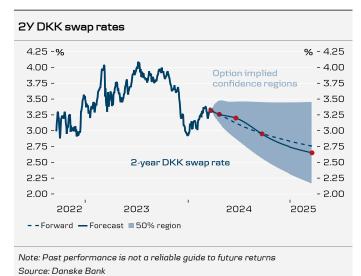
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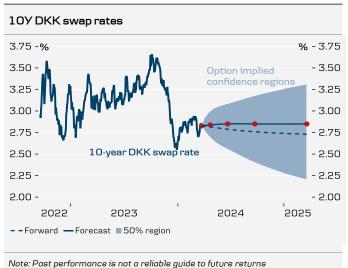


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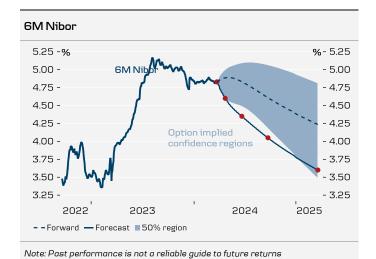


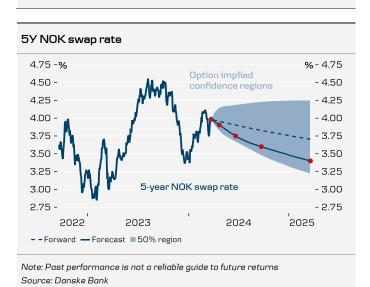


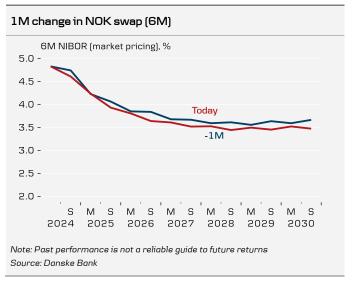
Norway forecast

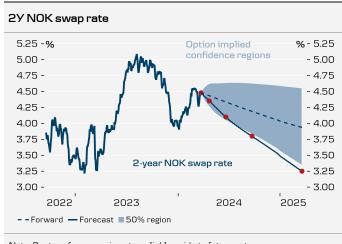
NOK forecast summary Fcst vs Fwd in bp Forecast NOK +6m +12m Money Market Deposit 4.50 4.25 3.75 3.25 NIBOR (3M) 469 445 4 00 3.55 -32 -13 -62 NIBOR (6M) 4.83 4.35 4.05 3.60 -48 -26 -64 Government Bonds 2-year 3.92 3.60 3.30 2.75 5-year 3.63 3.45 3.30 3.10 3.68 3.60 3.55 10-year Swap Rates 4.48 4.10 3.80 3.25 2-year 5-year 3.98 3.75 3.60 3.40 -15 -23 -30 3.70 3.65 3.60 -2 10-year



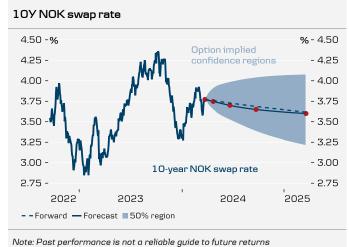












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Yield Outlook

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