Week ahead | Macro, Fixed Income | Eurozone, US 28 April 2017



### Week ahead

US – FOMC meeting could disappoint markets
Eurozone – GDP growth should accelerate slightly in 1Q 2017
US – Government shutdown?

Analysts:

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Gerald Walek gerald.walek@erstegroup.com Probability of US interest rate hike in June has decreased after soft 1Q

The next meeting of the Monetary Policy Committee of the Federal Reserve (FOMC) is scheduled for next week. The decision and the statement will be published on Wednesday. There will be no press conference and the participants will not make any new forecasts for the most important macroeconomic variables. A change of key rates can practically be ruled out. Nonetheless, this meeting could **bring motion into the markets**.

The question for the upcoming meeting will be whether or not the FOMC will react to the significant slowdown of economic growth in the first quarter. Until now, there were no clear signals for the date of the next rate hike. However, the market predominantly expects a rate hike in June. We doubt this and think that, due to the weak economic data of the last months, the FOMC will wait for the time being. Therefore, we expect the next interest rate move to be in September. However, uncertainty is high. A lot of macroeconomic data will still be published by the FOMC meeting in June, which could steer the decision of the FOMC in one or the other direction. For us, the possibility of no rate hike in June prevails currently. Next week, the FOMC could already communicate in this direction, or keep all its options open and leave the wording in the statement more or less unchanged. The most unlikely outcome is that the market expectations for a rate hike in June will be reassured. This would be hard to argue, viewing the economic data for the last months. Thus, there is a significantly high probability that, next week, the interest rate expectations of the market will not be reinforced, and perhaps will be outright disappointed.

The FOMC statement could also contain hints on how the discussion about the **end of the reinvestments** of redemptions from the securities portfolio could develop. Most probably, however, the FOMC will wait with it until the next press conference of Chair Yellen, thus until June. Drawing on the protocol of the last FOMC meeting, a reduction of the reinvestments starting at the end of this year looks likely.

# (Head) Rainer Singer (Senior Economist Eurozone, US) Eurozone – 1Q 2017 GDP growth should slightly accelerate to +1.9%

y/y

Next week (May 3), a first flash estimate of GDP growth of the Eurozone in 1Q17 is to be released. In 4Q16, the Eurozone grew, mainly supported by strong investment growth, by +1.8% y/y. Export growth in 4Q16 accelerated as well. However, due to faster growing imports, foreign trade continued to weigh on the growth of the Eurozone. Except for Italy, all major countries contributed substantially to the growth of the Eurozone in

Major Markets & Credit Research Gudrun Egger, CEFA (Head)

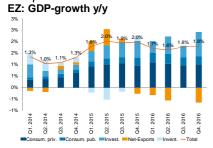
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Indications of past performance are no guarantee of a positive performance in the future!

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Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

4Q16

All main economic indicators performed quite strongly in 1Q17. **We thus expect at least a slight acceleration of growth to +1.9% y/y.**Consumption growth should remain stable, while we do not expect that investment growth will be able to keep its brisk growth pace from 4Q16 (+5.1% y/y). With regards to exports, we expect (in line with the global upswing) a further slight acceleration of growth (previously +3.8% y/y); thus, foreign trade should no longer weigh on the growth in 1Q17e. Since leading indicators improved further in April, our models currently indicate another slight acceleration of GDP growth for the Eurozone in 2Q17 to +2.0% y/y. For the entire year 2017, we continue to expect GDP growth for the Eurozone of +1.9%.

### Can Republicans and Democrats agree upon the financing of the government functions?

Today is **the deadline** for the US Congress to agree on a continuing resolution to keep ministries and government agencies financed and running. Otherwise, a shutdown looms, ceasing payments. This would affect employees (they would be sent on unpaid leave) and suppliers. However, there is a difference between essential government services (to which the military and the police belong and which would not be affected) and the rest. The decision where the line will finally be drawn lies with the government. According to media reports, an **agreement seems within reach**. Thus, a short-term extension of the financing (1-2 weeks) would be possible, before a long-term solution would be found. The last time a shutdown occurred was in 2013 and it lasted 16 days.

The implications for the markets should be relatively small, and would nevertheless ultimately depend on how long the shutdown would last. The longer the payments would cease, the more likely an impairment of economic growth (in at least the second quarter) would be. Furthermore, a shutdown would once again be evidence of the inability of the US Congress to find majorities to make decisions.

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#### Forex and government bond markets

## Exchange rates EUR: USD, CHF, GBP and JPY change last week

(+ stronger euro / - weaker euro)

4.0%

3.5%

3.0%

2.5%

1.5%

1.3%

1.3%

0.5%

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

EURCHF

Change 28.04.2017 vs. 21.04.2017

EURGBP

EURJPY

### US Treasuries yield curve

change last week

EURUSD

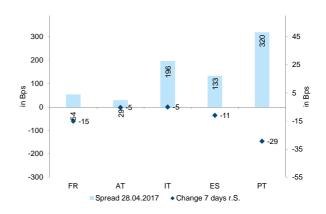
0.0%



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

#### Eurozone – spreads vs. Germany

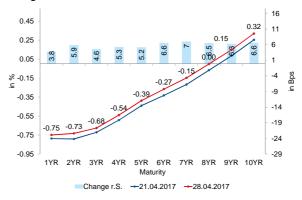
10Y government bonds



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

#### **DE Bund yield curve**

change last week



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

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#### **Economic calendar**

Date	Time	Ctry	Release	Period	Consens	Prior
28-Apr	7:30	FR	GDP y/y	1Q A	0.9%	0.8%
		FR	GDP q/q	1Q A	0.3%	0.3%
	8:00	DE	Retail Sales y/y	Mar	2.3%	2.3%
	8:45	FR	CPI m/m	Apr P	0.2%	0.1%
		FR	PPI y/y	Mar		2.9%
		FR	Inflation y/y	Apr P	1.5%	1.4%
	9:00	AT	PPI y/y	Mar		2.7%
		AT	GDP q/q	1Q P		0.5%
		AT	GDP y/y	1Q P		2.0%
	11:00	IT	Inflation y/y	Apr P	1.6%	1.4%
		IT	CPI m/m	Apr P	0.5%	1.9%
	12:00	IT	PPI y/y	Mar		3.7%
	14:30	US	GDP q/q	1Q A	1.0%	2.1%
	16:00	US	Univ. Michigan Index	Apr F	97.9 index	98.0 index
1-May	14:30	US	PCE Deflator	Mar	1.9%	2.1%
	16:00	US	PMI Manufacturing	Apr	56.5 index	57.2 index
2-May	3:45	CN	PMI Manufacturing	Apr	51.3 index	51.2 index
	9:50	FR	PMI Manufacturing	Apr F		55.1 index
	9:45	IT	PMI Manufacturing	Apr	56.3 index	55.7 index
	9:55	DE	PMI Manufacturing	Apr F	58.2 index	58.2 index
	10:00	EA	PMI Manufacturing	Apr F	56.8 index	56.8 index
	11:00	EA	Unempl. Rate	Mar	9.4%	9.5%
3-May	11:00	EA	GDP q/q	1Q A	0.5%	0.5%
		EA	GDP y/y	1Q A	1.7%	1.8%
		EA	PPI y/y	Mar	4.2%	4.5%
	14:15	US	ADP Employment	Mar	182.5 thd	263.5 thd
	16:00	US	ISM Non-Manufacturing	Apr	55.9 index	55.2 index
	20:00	US	Target Rate	-	1.00%	1.00%
4-May	11:00	EA	Retail Sales y/y	Mar		1.8%
	14:30	US	Jobless Claims	-	244.4 thd	257.0 thd
		US	Trade Balance	Mar	-45m	-44m
	16:00	US	<b>Durable Goods Orders</b>	Mar F	1.4%	0.7%
5-May	14:30	US	Wages y/y	Apr	2.7%	2.7%
		US	Unempl. Rate	Apr	4.6%	4.5%
		US	Chg. Non-Farm Payrolls	Apr	197.3 thd	98.0 thd

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

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#### FORECASTS<sup>1</sup>)

000	0044	0045	0040	0047	0040
GDP	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Eurozone	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
US	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.1
	2211	2245	2012	201=	2242
Inflation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Eurozone	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5
US	1.6	0.1	1.2	2.0	2.3
Interest rates	current	Jun.17	Sep.17	Dec.17	Mar.18
ECB MRR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3M Euribor	-0.33	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
Germany Govt. 10Y	0.34	0.50	0.80	1.00	1.20
Swap 10Y	0.80	0.80	1.10	1.30	1.50
Interest rates	current	Jun.17	Sep.17	Dec.17	Mar.18
Fed Funds Target Rate*	0.91	0.88	1.13	1.38	1.63
3M Libor	1.17	1.20	1.40	1.70	1.90
US Govt. 10Y	2.30	2.50	2.70	2.80	3.00
EURUSD	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.12
*Mid of target range					

wild of larger range

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

Erste Group Research - Week ahead

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> By regulations we are obliged to issue the following statement: Forecasts are no reliable indicator for future performance

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