

# **CEE Market Insights**

Hungarian central bank meeting

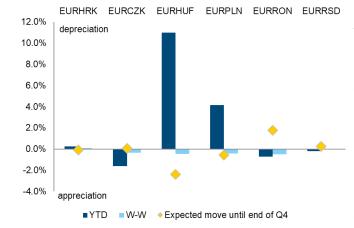
## This week in CEE

This week, the Hungarian central bank is to hold its regular meeting at which the decision on the main policy rate is undertaken. Currently, this rate sits at 13%, but after a recent emergency decision, the one-day deposit rate of 18% is the effective rate. Thus, we do not expect any changes to be made at the upcoming meeting. Meanwhile, Croatia and Slovenia will publish retail sales growth figures for September. While dynamic expansion is broadly expected for Slovenia, for Croatia, retail trade is not expected to have grown. Aside from that, the unemployment rate will be released in Poland and Hungary and the PPI Index will be published in Slovakia and Hungary.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	
	HU: Central Ba	ank	HU: Unemployment	HR SI: Retail SI: CPI	
	PL: Unemploy	ment	SK: PPI		
	RS: Wages			HU: PPI	

RO: 2032 Bonds HU: Bills RO: 2027 Bonds

## **FX** market

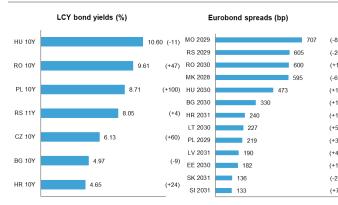


Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

# **FX** market developments

Regional currencies appreciated throughout the week, with the Hungarian forint gaining the most against the euro. Compared to the highest EURHUF level above 430 shortly before the emergency move, the forint has strengthened roughly 4.5% since then. This week, the Hungarian central bank holds its regular rate setting meeting on Tuesday, but we do not expect to see any changes in the main policy rate, which currently sits at 13%. The effective and relevant interest rate for the markets is the one-day deposit rate at 18%, and it will remain in place until the risk assessment improves significantly. In Poland, the dispute over the monetary policy direction heated up last week, with former central bankers openly criticizing the current monetary policy approach. The hawkish MPC members (Kotecki and the most recently nominated Turowicz) that would welcome interest rate hikes remain in the minority, however. On the monetary policy front, an interesting development is also happening in Czechia, as more voices have been raised on interest rate hikes. Most recently, board members Mora and Dedek expressed their willingness to tighten monetary conditions to curb inflation.

# LCY yields, Eurobond spreads



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

## **Bond market developments**

Last week, LCY bond yields moved up across CEE except for Hungary, with Poland as a clear underperformer. The whole POLGB yield curve moved up more than 100bp w/w, so twice as much as the Czech (+14) one. The yield on 10Y POLGBs approached almost 9%, which resulted in spread compression vs. 10Y ROMGBs, (+54) currently at around 70bp, or less than half the median value observed in the last 12M. Although FRAs 9x12 (+13) increased by about 100bp over the last two weeks, the increase in POLGB yields does not seem to be driven only by renewed higher interest rate expectations, as 10Y POLGB yields increased much more than 10Y PLN swaps and their spread widened to 100bp, far above the long-term average of 25bp. Poland's CDS remained almost unchanged. The current sell-off on the POLGB market could be related to market beliefs that the central bank is behind the curve in its tightening, thus weighing on the currency outlook. Indeed, 3M implied yields derived from FX forwards are hovering above 10%. The auction calendar is rather empty this week, with only ROMGB 2027, 2032 and Hungary's T-bills being offered on top of regular auctions.

# In case you missed

CEE: HICP inflation in region is among highest in EU.

CZ: Fitch affirmed Czechia's rating at AA-. Outlook remains negative.

HU: Hungary's way from main policy rate to one-day deposit rate.

PL: Polish economy slowed in third quarter.

# **Upcoming releases in CEE**

Date	Time	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Erste Est.	Prev.	Pre Comment
24. Oct			No releases scheduled					
25. Oct	10:00	PL	Unemployment Rate	Sep	4.8%		4.8%	
	12:00	RS	Wages (y/y)	Aug			0.2%	
	14:00	HU	Central Bank Rate	Oct 25	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	Policy rate hikes ended in September, however, as the monetary policy setup changed in mid-October, the 18% one-day depo rate has the real relevance.
26. Oct			No releases scheduled					
27. Oct		HU	Unemployment Rate	Sep		3.7%	3.4%	Unemployment rate probably increased, due to seasonal reasons.
	09:00	SK	PPI (y/y)	Sep		43.3%	51.0%	Energy volatility remains the main culprit of price growth.
28. Oct	09:00	HU	PPI (y/y)	Sep			43.4%	
	10:30	SI	Retail Sales (y/y)	Sep		20.0%	31.7%	Retail trade seen maintaining strong growth pace also in September
	10:30	SI	CPI (y/y)	Oct		10.1%	10.0%	Inflation expected to remain around 10% mark
	11:00	HR	Retail Sales (y/y)	Sep		0.0%	-0.2%	Retail trade expected to deliver flattish performance in September

Source: Erste Group Resarch

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# **Forecasts**

Government bond yields							
	current	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3		
Croatia 10Y	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3		
spread (bps)	159	185	196	207	215		
Czechia 10Y	6.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8		
spread (bps)	371	235	208	192	174		
Hungary 10Y	10.6	10.1	9.1	8.1	7.2		
spread (bps)	819	798	680	589	512		
Poland 10Y	8.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8		
spread (bps)	630	385	381	372	370		
Romania10Y	9.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8		
spread (bps)	719	635	596	582	565		
Slovakia 10Y	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1		
spread (bps)	141	165	161	182	200		
Slovenia 10Y	3.67	3.60	3.80	3.80	3.80		
spread (bps)	125	145	151	162	170		
Serbia 5Y	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5		
spread (bps)	472	485	471	462	440		
DE10Y*	2.41	2.15	2.29	2.18	2.10		
* Spreads based on Bloomberg consensus forecast							

* Spreads based on Bloor	nberg consensus forecast
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3M Money Market Rate							
	current	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3		
Czechia	7.29	7.07	6.04	5.27	4.51		
Hungary	16.69	17.00	15.00	11.20	9.70		
Poland	7.43	7.15	7.15	7.15	7.05		
Romania	8.18	8.84	8.04	7.54	7.04		
Serbia	3.82	4.45	5.02	5.02	5.02		
Eurozone	1.54	2.14	2.22	2.22	2.22		

Real GDP growth (%)						
	2021	2022e	2023f	2024f		
Croatia	13.1	5.5	1.0	2.5		
Czechia	3.5	2.3	0.9	3.7		
Hungary	7.1	5.0	0.2	4.2		
Poland	5.9	3.9	0.7	2.7		
Romania	5.1	6.2	2.7	5.3		
Serbia	7.4	3.5	3.0	4.0		
Slovakia	3.0	1.8	1.5	2.6		
Slovenia	8.1	5.8	1.7	2.5		
CEE8 avg	5.7	4.1	1.2	3.5		

OLLU avg	5.7	7.1	1.2	5.5				
Public debt (% of GDP)								
	2021	2022e	2023f	2024f				
Croatia	78.4	70.3	68.1	66.7				
Czechia	42.0	43.3	44.0	44.6				
Hungary	76.8	74.6	73.8	72.3				
Poland	53.8	52.5	51.9	51.0				
Romania	48.8	46.4	45.8	44.3				
Serbia	56.5	54.4	53.3	51.9				
Slovakia	63.1	62.4	63.5	63.2				
Slovenia	74.7	70.7	71.1	69.1				
CEE8 avg	55.8	54.4	53.8	52.9				

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

FX					
	current	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3
EURHRK	7.55	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53
EURCZK	24.49	24.50	24.36	24.29	24.21
EURHUF	409.70	400.00	390.00	385.00	380.00
EURPLN	4.77	4.75	4.70	4.66	4.65
EURRON	4.91	5.00	5.02	5.05	5.07
EURRSD	115.03	117.60	117.60	117.60	117.60
EURUSD	0.98	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.08

Key Interest Rate							
	current	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3		
Croatia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05		
Czechia	7.00	7.00	6.00	5.25	4.50		
Hungary	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	9.50		
Poland	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00		
Romania	6.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75		
Serbia	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00		
Eurozone	1.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50		

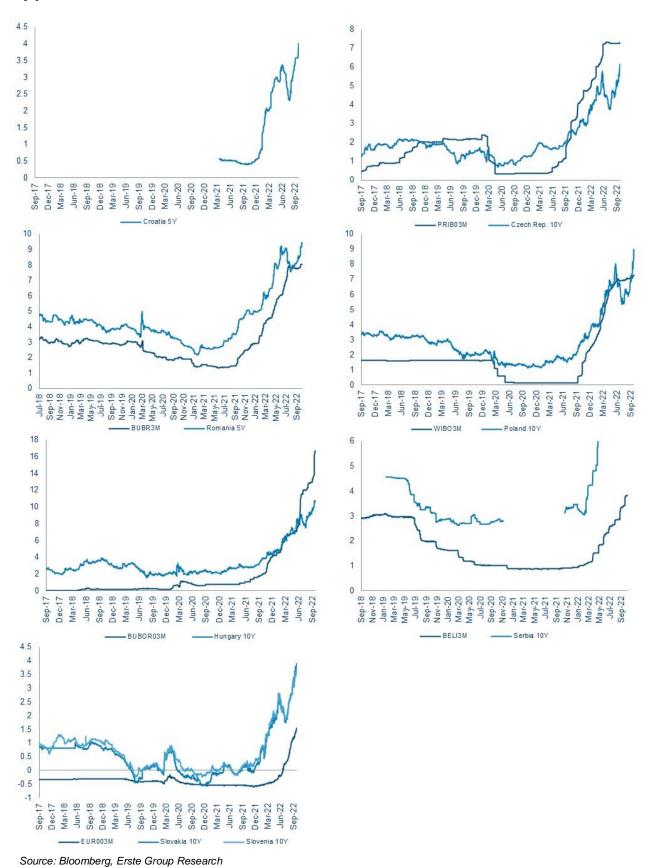
Average inflation (%)					
	2021	2022e	2023f	2024f	
Croatia	2.6	10.5	6.5	3.0	
Czechia	3.8	15.8	7.0	2.1	
Hungary	5.1	14.0	14.3	4.2	
Poland	5.1	13.9	10.2	3.7	
Romania	5.0	13.6	10.5	5.8	
Serbia	4.0	11.4	8.6	4.4	
Slovakia	3.2	12.2	11.0	5.0	
Slovenia	1.9	9.3	5.5	3.3	
CEE8 avg	4.5	13.7	9.8	3.9	
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C/A (%GDP)				
	2021	2022e	2023f	2024f
Croatia	3.2	1.1	-0.3	-1.4
Czechia	-0.8	-2.8	0.3	1.1
Hungary	-4.2	-9.2	-5.7	-4.6
Poland	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.2
Romania	-7.0	-9.1	-7.2	-6.9
Serbia	-4.4	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9
Slovakia	-2.0	-3.9	-4.5	-2.5
Slovenia	3.8	1.4	2.0	2.8
CEE8 avg	-2.0	-3.9	-2.4	-1.9

Unemployment (%)							
	2021	2022e	2023f	2024f			
Croatia	7.6	6.5	6.2	5.8			
Czechia	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.4			
Hungary	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.4			
Poland	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.3			
Romania	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7			
Serbia	11.0	9.5	9.0	8.5			
Slovakia	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.5			
Slovenia	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.0			
CEE8 avg	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.0			

Budget Balance (%GDP)					
	2021	2022e	2023f	2024f	
Croatia	-2.6	-1.8	-2.5	-2.2	
Czechia	-5.9	-4.7	-3.7	-2.8	
Hungary	-6.8	-6.1	-4.5	-3.2	
Poland	-1.9	-4.5	-4.4	-3.5	
Romania	-7.1	-6.2	-4.4	-2.9	
Serbia	-4.1	-3.5	-3.0	-2.0	
Slovakia	-6.2	-5.5	-5.5	-4.0	
Slovenia	-5.2	-4.0	-5.0	-3.0	
CEE8 avg	-4.4	-4.9	-4.3	-3.2	

# **Appendix**



# Erste Group Research CEE Market Insights 24 October 2022

## **Group Research**

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March Republic   Marc	Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 2419		
Devot Namical (Friend)	Czech Republic		Mathias Gindele	+49 (0)711 810400 5562
March   Marc	David Navratil (Head)			
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Common   C			Klaus Vosseler	
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Maryania Crusharina (Austria, Quaet Analyst)				+420 956 765 453
Peter Kaufmann, CFA** (Copporate Bonds)	Margarita Grushanina (Austria, Quant Analyst)		Petra Maděrová	+420 956 765 178
Sephane Lingmay (Global Equilies)	Peter Kaufmann, CFA® (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 11183		
Camine Reifer-Kowarach (Financials & Covered Bonds)	Stephan Linggau (Global Equities)		Blanka Weinerová	+420 956 765 317
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Elena Stateloy, Cill.4* (Corporate Bonds)	Rainer Singer (Euro, US)  Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA® CESGA® (Corporate Bonds)			+385 (0)7237 2439
Hungary   Hung	Elena Statelov, CIIA® (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19641		
Headt Henning EBkuchen	Gerald Walek, CFA® (Euro, CHF)	+43 (0)5 0100 16360		+363 (0)1231 1030
Daniel Lin., Cila® Tinchrology, Ind. Goods&Services   4-31 (0)5 0100 17420   Addis Szónyi   4-81 1237 8213   Addis Szónyi   4-81 (0)5 0100 17426   Addis Szónyi   4-81 (0)5 0100 17426   Addis Szónyi   4-81 (0)5 0100 17454   Addis Cicavian Florin Munteau   4-40 746128914   Addis Cicavian Florin Munte				
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Christoph Schules, MBA, CillA® (Real Estate)   4-33 (0)5 0100 11523   August	Michael Marschallinger, CFA®			
Thomas Unger, CFA" (Banks, Insurance)			Head: Octavian Florin Munteanu	+40 746128914
Martina Valenta, MBA	Thomas Unger, CFA® (Banks, Insurance)	+43 (0)5 0100 17344		. 40 (0)50400 00400
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Head of Group Markets   143 (0)5 0100 84901   Christian Kienesberger   143 (0)5 0100 84323   Ciprian Mitu   143 (0)5 0100 84012   Bernd Thaler   2suzsanna Toth   Poland:   Pawel Kielek   148 22 538 6223   Pawel Kielek   25 86 6223   Pawel Kielek   Pawel Kiele	Group Markets			+43 (0)5 0100 87487
Oswald Huber	Head of Group Markets			+43 (0)5 0100 84117
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Head: Christian Reiss	Group Markets Retail and Agency Rusiness		Bernd Thaler	+43 (0)5 0100 84119
Markets Retail Sales AT         Pawel Kielek         +48 22 538 6223           Head: Markus Kaller         +43 (0)5 0100 84239         Michal Jarmakowicz         +43 50100 85611           Group Markets Execution         +43 (0)5 0100 84232         Group Fixed Income Securities Trading         +43 (0)50100 84403           Retail & Sparkassen Sales         +43 (0)5 0100 83214         Group Equity Trading & Structuring         +43 (0)50100 83011           Corporate Tracesury Product Distribution AT         +43 (0)5 0100 84446         Business Support		+43 (0)5 0100 84012		+36-1-237 8209
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## Published by:

Erste Group Bank AG Group Research 1100 Vienna, Austria, Am Belvedere 1 Head Office: Wien Commercial Register No: FN 33209m Commercial Court of Vienna

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