

CEE Market Insights

Croatia and Slovenia to report 4Q20 GDP figure

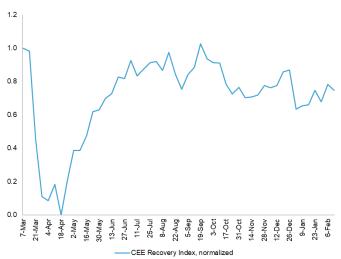
This week in CEE

At the end of this week, we will get to know how the Croatian and Slovenian economies performed in 4Q20. These two CEE economies, which have been the hardest-hit by COVID-19, will conclude a string of 4Q20 GDP growth releases in CEE, which have surprised mostly on the upside. In Croatia, about -7% y/y growth is expected in 4Q20, after the -10% y/y reported in 3Q20, which should bring the full-year 2020 growth to about -8.5%. In Slovenia, due to the very challenging epidemic situation in 4Q20, we expect about a -7% y/y contraction, i.e. a worsening compared to the -2.5% y/y seen in 3Q20. Several CEE countries will report unemployment rates and retail sales for January, which should show some deteriorations. Croatia, Serbia and Slovenia will publish their January inflation figures, which should remain benign. In Hungary, the central bank will hold its MPC meeting. Neither rates nor the communication are to be changed before the more decisive March rate-setting meeting. Cautiousness is warranted, due to the more uncertain inflation outlook.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
RS: CPI	HU: Central Bank	HR: CPI	HR: PPI	SI, HR, PL: 4Q20 GDP
	PL: Unemployment	SI, RS: PPI	RS: Wages	SI: CPI, Retail
	CZ: PPI			RS: Retail, Industry
				HU: Unemployment
RO: 2028 Bonds	HR: Bills	CZ: 2028, 2040 Bond	ds CZ: Bills	

RS: 2041 EUR Bonds

CEE Recovery Index

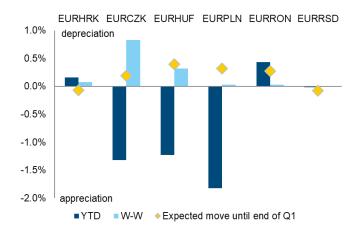


Source: Erste Group Research

The CEE Recovery Index continued to move in a narrow range in the week ending February 13. Mobility across all categories deteriorated, with the biggest drop observed in mobility to grocery stores. On the other hand, electricity consumption and air pollution went up. All in all, the CEE Recovery Index has remained anchored at similar levels since the reintroduction of restrictions in the last quarter of 2020, suggesting that considerable improvement in economic activity can only be expected in the event of a visible easing of restrictions.

For more details, please check our website.

FX market

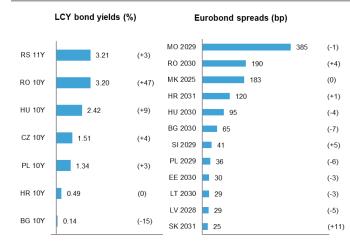


Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

FX market developments

Last week, the Czech koruna corrected towards 25.90 vs. the EUR after a short-lived appreciation below 25.7, on the back of higher than expected inflation in January. We see the current level of the EURCZK as more appropriate, as the monetary policy outlook is less clear in our view and uncertainty remains high. Increasing weakening pressure on the Romanian leu pushed the central bank to effectively tighten monetary conditions last week, as the NBR accepted all bids at its deposit tender at the key rate level, reducing excess liquidity from the market. The EURPLN stayed below the 4.50 margin, supported by very high headline inflation at the start of the year, which in our view rules out any possible further easing in the coming quarters. This week's central bank meeting in Hungary should be a non-event and we expect the MNB to remain in wait-and-see mode as long as the forint remains relatively stable.

LCY yields, Eurobond spreads



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

Bond market developments

Yields on CEE bond markets moved up last week, following an increase of yields on major markets triggered by very positive sentiment indicators. The strongest yield increase could be seen in Romania (the 10Y went up almost +50bp w/w), amplified by local factors. There are clearer signals that another rate cut is becoming increasingly unlikely. We also dropped the last 25bp cut (originally expected in March) from our forecasts. Meanwhile, the mid-part of the CZGB yield curve moved up, with 5Y yields increasing +25bp w/w. Spreads on Eurobonds remained almost unchanged. In Serbia, the government is planning to sell EUR100mn of bonds with 20Y maturity this week.

In case you missed

CEE: 4Q20 GDP growth surprised to upside in Hungary, Romania and Slovakia.

PL: Retail sales and industrial production for January. Surging inflation due to administered prices increases.

SK: Inflation eased visibly in January.

Upcoming releases in CEE

Date	Time	Country	Indicator	Period	Survey	Erste Est.	Prev.	Comment
22.Feb	12:00	RS	CPI (y/y)	Jan	1.50%	1.20%	1.30%	We expect low inflation prints in 1Q21. Inflation likely to stay close to, but below lower target band until April.
	12:00	RS	CPI (m/m)	Jan			0.10%	
23.Feb	9:00	cz	PPI (y/y)	Jan	-0.60%	-0.40%	0.00%	Anti-inflationary pressures imported from euro area together with low oil prices still affecting producer price development.
	10:00	PL	Unemployment Rate	Jan	6.50%	6.50%	6.20%	Unemployment rate likely inched up at beginning of year.
	14:00	HU	Central Bank Rate	Feb	0.60%	0.60%	0.60%	Neither rates nor communication to be changed before more decisive March rate-setting meeting. Caution warranted, due to more uncertain inflation outlook.
24.Feb	10:30	SI	PPI (y/y)	Jan			-0.20%	
	11:00	HR	CPI (y/y)	Jan		-0.80%	-0.70%	Inflation expected to remain in tight band in January, with high base effect keeping headline figure in red.
	12:00	RS	PPI (y/y)	Jan			-0.80%	
25.Feb	11:00	HR	PPI (y/y)	Jan			-2.50%	
	12:00	RS	Wages (y/y)	Dec			6.30%	
26.Feb	9:00	HU	Unemployment Rate	Jan		4.30%	4.20%	
	9:00	sĸ	PPI (y/y)	Jan		-0.20%	0.40%	Mild decline of producer prices expected, linked to subdued demand pressures.
	10:00	PL	GDP (y/y)	4Q F		-2.80%	-2.80%	Flash reading to be confirmed. Investment activity likely deteriorated in 4Q20, while private consumption remained dampened.
	10:30	SI	Retail Sales (y/y)	Jan		-7.00%	-13.30%	Retail trade expected to remain in red.
	10:30	SI	CPI (y/y)	Feb		-0.40%	-0.70%	Inflation remaining in mild negative area amid high base effect.
	10:30	SI	GDP (y/y)	4Q		-6.0%	-2.60%	Last quarter revealed more pronounced downturn vs. 3Q amid impact of second wave.
	11:00	HR	GDP (y/y)	4Q F		-7.0%	-10.04%	Moderation of negative trends in 4Q, domestic demand and net exports expected to look more supportive.
	12:00	RS	Industrial Production (y/y)	Jan		1.50%	9.80%	Industry remained on recovery path.
	12:00	RS	Retail Sales (y/y)	Jan		-0.60%	0.20%	Pandemic environment and high base likely weighed on retail activity early in 2021.

Source: Erste Group Resarch

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Forecasts

Government bond yields						
	current 2	021Q12	021Q22	021Q32	021Q4	
Croatia 10Y	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
spread (bps)	80	96	90	83	80	
Czechia 10Y	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	
spread (bps)	182	170	173	174	179	
Hungary 10Y	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	
spread (bps)	273	285	290	292	291	
Poland 10Y	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	
spread (bps)	164	186	185	183	185	
Romania10Y	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	
spread (bps)	351	346	330	313	305	
Slovakia 10Y	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	
spread (bps)	18	31	35	43	55	
Slovenia 10Y	0.15	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	
spread (bps)	45	46	50	43	40	
Serbia 5Y	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	
spread (bps)	222	296	290	273	260	
DE10Y*	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	

 $^{^{\}star}$ Spreads based on Bloomberg consensus forecast

3M Money Market Rate							
	current	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4		
Czechia	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.42	0.66		
Hungary	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75		
Poland	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21		
Romania	1.55	1.60	1.55	1.50	1.40		
Serbia	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87		
Eurozone	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55	-0.55	-0.55		

Real GDP growth (%)							
	2019	2020f	2021f	2022f			
Croatia	2.9	-8.5	4.5	3.6			
Czechia	2.3	-5.6	3.9	5.7			
Hungary	4.6	-5.1	5.5	4.4			
Poland	4.5	-2.8	3.1	4.1			
Romania	4.1	-3.9	4.2	4.5			
Serbia	4.2	-1.1	5.0	4.0			
Slovakia	2.3	-5.2	4.0	4.8			
Slovenia	3.2	-6.7	4.4	3.9			
CEE8 avg	3.8	-4.2	3.9	4.5			
Public debt	(% of GDI	P)					
	2010	2020f	2021f	2022f			

Public debt (% of GDP)							
	2019	2020f	2021f	2022f			
Croatia	72.8	87.5	86.8	85.4			
Czechia	30.2	43.7	49.3	50.1			
Hungary	65.4	79.3	78.0	76.0			
Poland	45.7	61.0	59.0	57.5			
Romania	35.2	47.0	50.1	51.5			
Serbia	52.0	57.6	56.5	54.7			
Slovakia	48.5	60.1	63.4	63.4			
Slovenia	65.6	79.1	78.3	75.7			
CEE8 avg	45.8	59.4	59.8	59.2			

Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

FX					
	current	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
EURHRK	7.58	7.57	7.50	7.48	7.53
EURCZK	25.89	25.94	25.78	25.60	25.39
EURHUF	358.51	360.00	355.00	355.00	355.00
EURPLN	4.48	4.50	4.48	4.46	4.45
EURRON	4.88	4.89	4.90	4.92	4.95
EURRSD	117.58	117.50	117.40	117.30	117.40
EURUSD	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22

Key Interest Rate						
	current	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	
Croatia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
Czechia	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.50	
Hungary	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	
Poland	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	
Romania	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
Serbia	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Eurozone	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	

Average inflation (%)							
	2019	2020f	2021f	2022f			
Croatia	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.5			
Czechia	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.3			
Hungary	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1			
Poland	2.3	3.4	3.0	1.9			
Romania	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.7			
Serbia	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.2			
Slovakia	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.9			
Slovenia	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.5			
CEE8 avg	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.2			
C/A (%GDP)							
	2019	2020f	2021f	2022f			
Croatia	2.7	-1.8	0.6	-0.2			
Czechia	-0.3	2.2	0.3	0.5			
Hungary	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.8			
Poland	0.5	3.5	2.1	1.2			
Romania	-4.7	-5.0	-4.6	-4.1			
Serbia	-6.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5			
Slovakia	-2.7	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0			
Clavania	E C	E 0	4.2	2.0			

-6.8 -2.7 5.6 -0.7

Slovenia CEE8 avg

-5.6 -2.7 5.0 0.7

4.3

-0.1

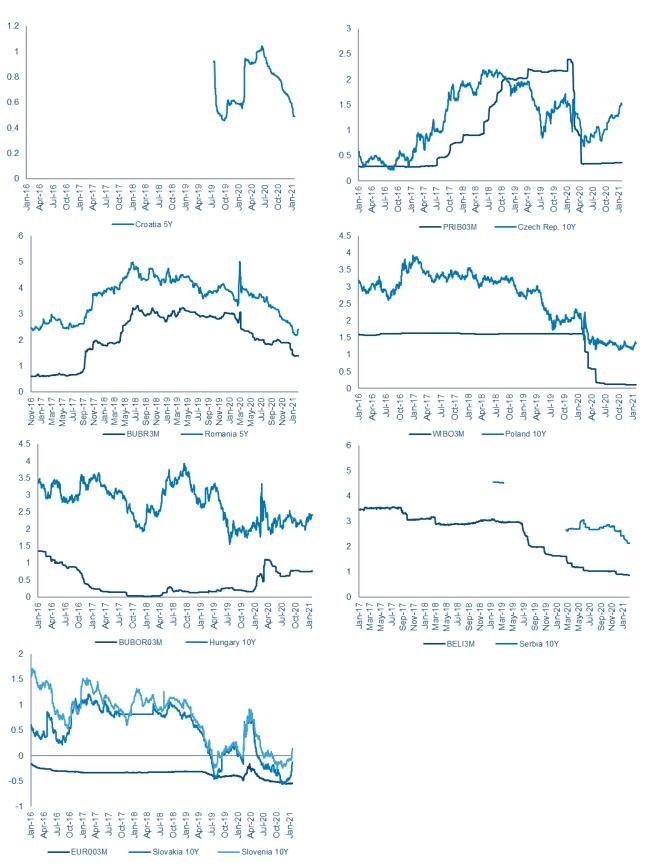
3.8

-0.4

	2019	2020f	2021f	2022f		
Croatia	6.6	7.7	8.7	7.6		
Czechia	2.0	2.6	4.8	4.1		
Hungary	3.4	4.2	4.4	3.8		
Poland	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.9		
Romania	3.9	4.9	5.9	6.1		
Serbia	10.4	8.8	8.9	8.5		
Slovakia	5.8	6.8	7.3	6.4		
Slovenia	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.9		
CEE8 avg	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.6		
Budget Balance (%GDP)						
Buuget Baia	iice (70Gi	, ,				
Buuget Bala	2019	2020f	2021f	2022f		
Croatia			2021f -3.5	2022f -2.8		
	2019	2020f				
Croatia	2019 0.4	2020f -8.0	-3.5	-2.8		
Croatia Czechia	2019 0.4 0.3	2020f -8.0 -5.8	-3.5 -3.5	-2.8 -1.9		
Croatia Czechia Hungary	2019 0.4 0.3 -2.0	2020f -8.0 -5.8 -8.7	-3.5 -3.5 -6.8	-2.8 -1.9 -5.1		
Croatia Czechia Hungary Poland	2019 0.4 0.3 -2.0 -0.7	2020f -8.0 -5.8 -8.7 -9.7	-3.5 -3.5 -6.8 -5.8	-2.8 -1.9 -5.1 -3.2		
Croatia Czechia Hungary Poland Romania	2019 0.4 0.3 -2.0 -0.7 -4.3	2020f -8.0 -5.8 -8.7 -9.7 -9.8	-3.5 -3.5 -6.8 -5.8 -7.0	-2.8 -1.9 -5.1 -3.2 -4.9		
Croatia Czechia Hungary Poland Romania Serbia	2019 0.4 0.3 -2.0 -0.7 -4.3 -0.2	2020f -8.0 -5.8 -8.7 -9.7 -9.8 -8.1	-3.5 -3.5 -6.8 -5.8 -7.0 -4.0	-2.8 -1.9 -5.1 -3.2 -4.9 -1.7		
Croatia Czechia Hungary Poland Romania Serbia Slovakia	2019 0.4 0.3 -2.0 -0.7 -4.3 -0.2 -1.4	2020f -8.0 -5.8 -8.7 -9.7 -9.8 -8.1 -8.0	-3.5 -3.5 -6.8 -5.8 -7.0 -4.0 -6.0	-2.8 -1.9 -5.1 -3.2 -4.9 -1.7 -4.0		

Unemployment (%)

Appendix



Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Research

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Group Posoarch			
Group Research		Corporate Treasury Product Distribution AT Head: Christian Skopek	+43 (0)5 0100 84146
Head of Group Research Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA	+43 (0)5 0100 11902	Fixed Income Institutional Sales	+43 (0)3 0100 64146
CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research		Group Securities Markets	
Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Arokszallasi, CFA (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17357 Zoltan +361 373 2830	Head: Thomas Einramhof	+43 (0)50100 84432
Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income) Malgorzata Krzywicka (Fixed income, Poland)	+43 (0)5 0100 17356 +43 (0)5 0100 17338	Institutional Distribution Core Head: Jürgen Niemeier	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
Croatia/Serbia		Institutional Distribution DACH+	
Alen Kovac (Head) Mate Jelić	+385 72 37 1383 +385 72 37 1443	Head: Marc Friebertshäuser	+49 (0)711 810400 5540
Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 2419	Bernd Bollhof Andreas Goll	+49 (0)30 8105800 5525 +49 (0)711 810400 5561
Czech Republic		Mathias Gindele	+49 (0)711 810400 5562
David Navratil (Head)	+420 956 765 439	Ulrich Inhofner Sven Kienzle	+43 (0)5 0100 85544 +49 (0)711 810400 5541
Jiri Polansky Michal Skorepa	+420 956 765 192 +420 956 765 172	Rene Klasen	+49 (0)30 8105800 5521
Nicole Gawlasova	+420 956 765 456	Christopher Lampe-Traupe Karin Rattay	+49 (0)30 8105800 5523 +43 (0)5 0100 84118
Hungary		Michael Schmotz	+43 (0)5 0100 85542
Orsolya Nyeste	+361 268 4428	Klaus Vosseler Slovakia	+49 (0)711 810400 5560
Romania		Šarlota Šipulová	+421 2 4862 5619
Ciprian Dascalu (Head)	+40 3735 10108	Monika Směliková	+421 2 4862 5629
Eugen Sinca Dorina Ilasco	+40 3735 10435 +40 3735 10436	Institutional Distribution CEE & Insti AM CZ	
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Slovakia	. 404 0 4000 4407	Czech Republic	
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Marian Manhata 9 Candid Danasanh		Milan Bartoš Barbara O'Donnell	+420 2 2499 5562 +420 2 2499 5590
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Peter Kaufmann, CFA (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 11183	Martin Peřina David Petráček	+420 956 765 106 +420 956 765 809
Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds) Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities)	+43 (0)5 0100 85509 +43 (0)5 0100 16574	Blanca Weinerová	+420 956 765 317
Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19632	Petr Valenta Croatia	+420 956 765 140
Rainer Singer (Euro, US) Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 17331 +43 (0)5 0100 17203	Head: Antun Burić	+385 (0)7237 2439
Elena Statelov, CIIA (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19641	Zvonimir Tukač Natalija Zujic	+385 (0)7237 1787 +385 (0)7237 1638
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Marek Dongres Jan Safranek	+420 956 765 218 +420 956 765 218	Tomasz Galanciak	+48 22 538 62 12
	1120 000 100 210	Przemyslav Nowosad Stepien Grzegorz	+48 22 538 62 66 +48 22 538 62 11
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András Nagy	+361 235 5132	Croatia Damir Eror	+385 (0)72 37 2836
Tamás Pletser, CFA	+361 235 5135	Hungary	
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Caius Rapanu	+40 3735 10441	FISM Flow	
Group Markets		Head: Aleksandar Doric Margit Hraschek	+43 (0)5 0100 87487 +43 (0)5 0100 84117
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Markets Retail Sales AT		Michal Jarmakowicz	+43 50100 85611
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Group Markets Execution	. 40 (0)5 0400 0 :	Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)50100 84403
Head: Kurt Gerhold	+43 (0)5 0100 84232	Group Equity Trading & Structuring Head: Ronald Nemec	+43 (0)50100 83011
Retail & Sparkassen Sales Head: Uwe Kolar	T43 (U/E 0400 03344		1-30 (0)00100 00011
rieau. UWE NUIdi	+43 (0)5 0100 83214	Business Support Bettina Mahoric	+43 (0)50100 86441
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